

ԲՈՒՀԻ ՀԵՌԱԿԱ ՈՒՍՈՒՑՄԱՆ
ԸՆԴՈՒՆԵԼՈՒԹՅԱՆ ՔՆՆՈՒԹՅՈՒՆ

2024

ԱՆԳԼԵՐԵՆ

ԹԵՍՏ 2

Խմբի համարը

Նստարանի համարը

Հարգելի՛ դիմորդ

Խորհուրդ ենք տալիս առաջադրանքները կատարել ըստ հերթականության: Ուշադիր կարդացե՛ք յուրաքանչյուր առաջադրանք և պատասխանների առաջարկվող տարբերակները: Եթե Ձեզ չի հաջողվում որևէ առաջադրանքի անմիջապես պատասխանել, ժամանակը խնայելու նպատակով կարող եք այն բաց թողնել և դրան անդրադառնալ ավելի ուշ:

Ձեր առջև դրված թեստ-գրքույկի էջերի դատարկ մասերը Դուք ազատորեն կարող եք օգտագործել սևագրության համար: **Թեստ-գրքույկը չի ստուգվում: Ստուգվում է միայն պատասխանների ձևաթուղթը:**

Առաջադրանքները կատարելուց հետո չմոռանաք պատասխանները ուշադիր և խնամքով նշել պատասխանների ձևաթղթում: Պատասխանների ձևաթղթի ճիշտ լրացումից է կախված Ձեր քննական միավորը:

Ցանկանում ենք հաջողություն:

I. Կարդալ տեքստը և պատասխանել հարցերին՝ ընտրելով ճիշտ տարբերակը:
Read the text and answer the questions choosing the right answer.

1. Throughout human history Literature has developed significantly, reflecting the changes in
2. society, culture, and technology. From ancient oral traditions to modern digital storytelling,
3. literature has adapted to new forms while continuing to serve its core purpose: to share stories,
4. ideas, and emotions.
5. With the invention of writing, literature changed. Ancient civilizations such as the Egyptians,
6. Greeks, and Romans began recording their stories, plays, and philosophies. Writing made
7. literature more **permanent** and created new types of writing, like drama and philosophy.
8. The plays of Greek playwrights like Sophocles and Aristophanes are still studied today for their
9. exploration of human nature.
10. The Middle Ages saw the rise of religious texts, particularly in Europe and the Middle East.
11. Writers like Dante Alighieri, with his famous *Divine Comedy*, explored spiritual journeys and
12. questions about life and the afterlife. In this period, literature was often closely tied to religion
13. and reflected the dominant beliefs of the time.
14. During the Renaissance, literature began to explore a broader range of non-religious themes.
15. Writers like William Shakespeare and Miguel de Cervantes focused on human relationships,
16. political power, and the complexities of society. This era marked a shift toward more personal
17. and individual viewpoints in literature.
18. Today, literature continues to evolve. The rise of the internet and digital technology has
19. changed how people read and write. E-books and online platforms have made literature more
20. accessible to a global audience. New forms of storytelling, such as blogs and podcasts, offer
21. writers alternative ways to express **their** ideas.
22. Despite these changes, literature remains an important part of culture. Whether in the
23. form of a classic novel, a modern poem, or a digital story, literature continues to **inspire**,
24. educate, and entertain people around the world.

1 According to the text, the main purpose of literature is

- a) to promote politics.
- b) to share stories, ideas and emotions.
- c) to document history.
- d) to entertain only.

2 How did writing change the nature of literature?

- a) It made it more temporary.
- b) It made it more permanent.
- c) It reduced the number of genres.
- d) It limited creativity.

3

The word *permanent* in line 7 is synonymous to

- a) lasting
- b) temporary
- c) uncertain
- d) fragile

4

During the Middle Ages literature focused on

- a) science and technology.
- b) religious themes.
- c) personal lives.
- d) historical fiction.

5

The pronoun *their* in line 21 refers to

- a) forms
- b) blogs
- c) podcasts
- d) writers

6

How has the rise of the internet and digital technology impacted the way people read and write literature?

- a) It has limited access to literature for most people.
- b) It has made literature more accessible through e-books and online platforms.
- c) It has reduced the number of writers sharing their ideas.
- d) It has caused people to stop reading traditional books.

7

Literature is considered an important part of culture, because it

- a) reflects only historical events.
- b) is only for entertainment.
- c) promotes a single worldview.
- d) inspires, educates and entertains.

8

The word *inspire* in line 23 may best be replaced by

- a) stimulate
- b) bore
- c) confuse
- d) discourage

9

What impact did the Renaissance have on literature?

- a) It focused solely on religious themes.
- b) It introduced more personal and individual views.
- c) It decreased the number of genres available.
- d) It stopped the creation of plays.

10 The text suggests that in future literature will

- a) disappear.
- b) remain unchanged.
- c) continue to develop.
- d) ignore digital forms.

**II. Ընտրել ճիշտ տարբերակը:
Choose the right option.**

An old saying tells us, “A healthy mind (11) _____ to a healthy body”. Studies (12) _____ that staying positive and managing stress (13) _____ our overall health greatly. People who are optimistic often have stronger immune systems, and even live longer. While researchers (14) _____ still _____ how mental health affects the body, we already know that reducing stress and staying positive is beneficial. So, when you are overwhelmed, take a moment to relax, think positively, and find joy in small things. You (15) _____ find that keeping a healthy mindset not only helps you feel better emotionally but also (16) _____ a real difference in your physical well-being!

11

- a) don't lead
- b) lead
- c) have led
- d) leads

12

- a) have shown
- b) are being shown
- c) are shown
- d) had shown

13

- a) mustn't improve
- b) had to be improved
- c) can improve
- d) can't be improved

14

- a) has explored
- b) are exploring
- c) has been exploring
- d) are explored

15

- a) may
- b) have
- c) ought
- d) are able

16

- a) makes
- b) is made
- c) made
- d) are making

Thomas Edison was an American inventor who is best known for creating the electric light bulb. Before his invention, people (17) _____ candles, oil lamps, or gas lamps for lighting, which were not very safe or efficient. In the late 19th century, Edison (18) _____ to find a way to bring light into homes and businesses in a better way. He began experimenting, trying different materials and designs, and after many failed attempts, he finally (19) _____ a practical light bulb that (20) _____ last for many hours. His invention (21) _____ the way people lived and worked, allowing them to be productive even after dark.

17

- a) were used
- b) was using
- c) had been using
- d) have used

18

- a) wanted
- b) wants
- c) has wanted
- d) was wanting

19

- a) has developed
- b) is developing
- c) was developed
- d) developed

20

- a) have to
- b) can't
- c) has to
- d) could

21

- a) is changed
- b) had been changed
- c) changed
- d) was changed

The Louvre is the world's largest museum. It was originally a fortress built by Philippe-Auguste in the 13th century. 300 years later Francois I (22) _____ it with a Renaissance style building. It was first opened to the public in 1793 and (23) _____ as a museum ever since. The latest addition to the building is the glass pyramid which was designed by I. M. Pei. The pyramid (24) _____ in 1989. The Louvre's collection is overwhelming in size and it (25) _____ paintings, sculptures, antiquities, furniture, coins, etc. So, it is impossible to see everything in one day.

22

- a) has replaced
- b) was replaced
- c) replaces
- d) replaced

23

- a) was used
- b) has been used
- c) used
- d) had been used

24

- a) unveiled
- b) had been unveiled
- c) was unveiled
- d) has been unveiled

25

- a) is included
- b) includes
- c) included
- d) will include

III. Ընտրել նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող տարբերակը:
Choose the appropriate option.

26

“Did you enjoy the movie last night?”

“Not really. I dislike _____ movies.”

- a) watching
- b) watched
- c) watch
- d) to watching

27

“Why are you packing your bag?”

“I _____.”

- a) had better to leave
- b) had better leave
- c) had rather leave
- d) would rather to leave

28

“Do you like tennis?”

“I _____, but now I really like it.”

- a) didn't use to
- b) not used to
- c) was used to
- d) wasn't used

29

“Which one is the train to London?”

“The one on _____.”

- a) the platform 13
- b) the 13 platform
- c) 13th platform
- d) Platform 13

30

“Why don't you buy those shoes?”

“I can't. They are _____ for my budget.”

- a) too expensive
- b) very expensively
- c) such expensive
- d) enough expensively

31

“Did you attend the meeting yesterday?”

“I was going to, but I got stuck in traffic _____ minute.”

- a) at the last
- b) at last
- c) in last
- d) the least

32

“Did you go to your grandparents’ yesterday?”

“No, but I am going to visit them _____.”

- a) the other day
- b) the day before
- c) one of these days
- d) some of days

33

“Could I have a word with you, please?”

“Sorry, I'm in a hurry. My meeting starts _____.”

- a) half an hour
- b) in half an hour
- c) an hour of half
- d) at a half hour

34

“You must have received _____ news!”

“You are right. I’ve got a job.”

- a) well
- b) good
- c) a bad
- d) a good

35

The teacher gave a different task to _____ student.

- a) each
- b) every of
- c) all of
- d) both

36

“Do you often go to the cinema?”

“Not so much. I hardly ever watch films _____ at the cinema.”

- a) either on TV nor
- b) neither on the TV nor
- c) either on TV or
- d) both on the TV or

37

“Can you do me a favour and pick up some groceries for me _____ home?”

“Sure, no problem.”

- a) on your way
- b) in the way to
- c) to your way to
- d) by the way

38

“The artwork in the gallery is incredible.”

“They have _____ beautiful pieces.”

- a) so
- b) such a
- c) such
- d) so much

IV. Ընտրել համատեքստին համապատասխանող խոսքի մասային ձևը:

Fill in the blanks with the word form that best fits each space.

The human brain is (39) _____ small and light, accounting for just two percent of our total body weight. Despite its size, it consumes about 20% of the oxygen our body takes in. Without enough oxygen, our brain struggles to function (40) _____, making it difficult to think clearly, learn new things, or retain information. That’s why it’s (41) _____ to have fresh air when focusing on tasks like studying or remembering something important.

While no one is capable of remembering everything, everyone has the ability to (42) _____ their memory. Although no single technique can make memory perfect, implementing (43) _____ strategies can significantly enhance memory performance.

39

- a) relative
- b) relatively
- c) related
- d) relating

40

- a) efficient
- b) efficiency
- c) efficacy
- d) efficiently

41

- a) important
- b) unimportant
- c) importantly
- d) importance

42

- a) improve
- b) improved
- c) improving
- d) improvement

43

- a) various
- b) vary
- c) variety
- d) variously

V. Ընտրել նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող տարբերակը:
Choose the right option.

44

The Spanish introduced _____ horses, _____ cattle to the North American continent.

- a) not only/but also
- b) only not/but
- c) only not /also
- d) not only /too

45

The Amazon valley is extremely important to the ecology of the earth _____ forty percent of the world's oxygen is produced there.

- a) in spite of
- b) because
- c) because of
- d) in case of

46

_____ the 1700s, Philadelphia developed into the wealthiest city in the American colonies.

- a) While
- b) During
- c) In case
- d) Even if

47

He stared at the painting _____ it held the secrets of the universe.

- a) or else
- b) despite
- c) because of
- d) as if

48

_____ her fear of heights, Nancy decided to fly with a group of her classmates to the Bahamas.

- a) Even if
- b) Despite
- c) Although
- d) In spite

49

_____ had he spoken _____ everyone started to laugh.

- a) Hardly / than
- b) No sooner / than
- c) No sooner / when
- d) Scarcely / than

50

_____, you will be pleased to learn that his exhibition is going to open in our city soon.

- a) As if you are interested in this painter's works
- b) Since you are interested in this painter's works
- c) Even though in this painter's works you are interested
- d) As this painter's works are interested in you

**VI. Ընտրել ճիշտ փոխակերպված նախադասությունները:
Choose the correctly transformed sentences.**

51

1. *Maria said, "We are tired. Let's have a break."*
Maria said that they were tired and suggested having a break.
2. *Bob announced that he was going to visit the USA in summer.*
Bob said, "I am going to visit the USA in summer."
3. *"Don't touch the wire. It is dangerous," Kate said to the little boy.*
Kate warned the little boy not to touch the wire as it was dangerous.
4. *Roy said to his colleague, "Why do you always complain about your salary?"*
Roy asks his colleague if why he always complains about his salary.
5. *"Happy birthday, Jane!" said Lora.*
Lora congratulated Jane on her birthday.

1. *"Do you like coffee or tea, Pete?" asked Liz.*
Liz asked whether Pete liked coffee or tea.
2. *"I am sorry, Nick. I didn't want to offend you." said Maria.*
Maria apologized to Nick and said that she hadn't wanted to offend him.
3. *Mary says, "I am going to resign next month."*
Mary says that she is going to resign next month.
4. *Robert told me that he had rented a flat in the city centre.*
Robert told to me, "I have rented a flat in the city centre."
5. *They said, "Although we are busy, we have to complete the work in time."*
They said that although they were busy, they had to complete the work in time.

1. *"Thanks Maya, you were very helpful yesterday!" said Fiona.*
Fiona thanked Maya and told her that she was very helpful the day before.
2. *"Where have you been, Harry?" said the mother to her son.*
The mother asked her son where Harry had been.
3. *Charlie said, "Will you pass me the salt, Leo?"*
Charlie asked if he was able to pass Leo the salt.
4. *The doctor said that I would recover soon if I followed his advice.*
"If you follow my advice, you will recover soon," said the doctor.
5. *"My dentist called me yesterday," said Sam.*
Sam said that his dentist had called him the day before.

1. *The ad says, "If you buy two pairs of shoes, you will get the third pair free of charge."*
The ad said that if we buy two pairs of shoes, we will get the third pair free of charge.
2. *"Jack, when are you going to buy tickets for the rock concert?" said Andy.*
Andy asked when Jack was going to buy tickets for the rock concert.
3. *"Whose car were you driving when I saw you yesterday?" my neighbour said to me.*
My neighbour asked me whose car was I driving when he saw me yesterday.
4. *"Bill, you should go and see the film." said Nina.*
Nina advised Bill to go and see the film.
5. *The tourists asked the guide if they would go to the museum the next day.*
The tourists said to the guide, "Shall we go to the museum tomorrow?"

1. *“Let’s close the window. It’s cold in the room.” said George.*
George suggested closing the window as it was cold in the room.
2. *Lidia said to me, “Did you attend the seminar last Monday?”*
Lidia asked me if I had attended the seminar the previous Monday.
3. *Tim wonders whether their team will win the match on Tuesday.*
Tim said “Do you think our team will win the match on Tuesday?”
4. *Rita said, “I like your dress. It’s very elegant.”*
Rita says that she likes my dress and added that it was very elegant.
5. *The teacher said, “Don’t make a noise, children!”*
The teacher told the children not to make a noise.

VII. Տեղադրել բառերը համատեքստում՝ բովանդակությանը համապատասխան (տրված բառերից երկուսն ավելորդ են):

Fill in each gap with an appropriate word from the list below (two odd variants are given).

The chili pepper is native to the Americas, but nowadays it is found all over the world. It is an extremely _____ spice in many cultures and is, in fact, the world’s second favorite spice, after salt. There are more than a hundred _____ of chili peppers, some of which are quite _____ and others are incredibly hot and spicy.

Today chili peppers are used to spice a variety of foods, e.g. meat and rice dishes, and even jam and jelly. In the past, chili peppers had some other, more unusual uses. In ancient Mexico, for example, chilies could be used to pay _____. In addition, in Panama, these peppers were used to _____ against sharks.

1. nicely 2. protect 3. species 4. mild 5. taxes 6. uses 7. popular

**VIII. Ընտրել քերականորեն ճիշտ ձևակերպված հարցական նախադասությունները:
Choose the correctly formulated questions.**

1. Reusable bags are becoming more common, aren’t they?
2. I believe she has already completed the task, hasn’t she?
3. Did you know when did your brother move to New York?
4. Should we finish this report until Wednesday or Friday?
5. Pass me the salt, will you?

58

1. Was the presentation appreciated by the entire team?
2. Is Miss Black very busy right now or not?
3. This is the second time you've forgotten your keys, isn't it?
4. What were you thinking about when I asked you a question?
5. They haven't submitted the report yet, do they?

59

1. Had you to do this hard work all by yourself?
2. Everything satisfied the delegation, didn't it?
3. Did they take your feedback into account or they ignored it?
4. How long had you been working on the report before the deadline?
5. Daniel ought to submit his application by Friday, should it?

60

1. Does anybody know when *Romeo and Juliet* was first staged?
2. It's necessary to complete the assignment by tomorrow, isn't this?
3. Someone forgot to turn off the lights, don't they?
4. Don't demand too much of him, will you?
5. What was her response when you mentioned the issue?

61

1. He'd better find a well-paid job, wouldn't he?
2. Does Mark prefer playing football or you prefer?
3. Do you have any information about their arrival?
4. Would you like to visit him today or tomorrow?
5. You're going to call me when you arrive, aren't you?

IX. Լրացնել տեքստը՝ տեղադրելով համապատասխան նախդիրները / մակբայները (տրված տարբերակներից երկուսն ավելորդ են):

Fill in the gaps with the prepositions/adverbs given below (two of them are odd).

62

One of the most important days of the year is the first of January and it is celebrated all _____ the world. It is the time of year when people get together and eat and drink a lot and generally behave _____ warmth and affection _____ each other. In London, on the stroke of midnight before the New Year begins, people gather in Trafalgar Square and not only celebrate in the traditional way but also sometimes throw themselves into the fountain under Nelson's column. _____ Spain, people eat one grape for each of the twelve strokes of midnight. No one knows exactly how the custom _____ celebrating the New Year began. Some people believe it was the Chinese who started it; others say it was the Romans.

1. except 2. over 3. in 4. with 5. of 6. towards 7. aside

**X. Ընտրել այն նախադասությունները որոնցում կա ավելորդ բառ:
Choose the sentences with an odd word.**

63

1. We should let them to know about the changes in the schedule.
2. Lucy has been studying for her exams for three weeks.
3. She didn't have time to finish her project.
4. They decided to postpone the meeting due to an unexpected circumstances.
5. He arrived at the party more earlier than everyone else.

64

1. She has many ideas for the project that will improve the results.
2. They believed that Santa Claus entered to their house through the chimney.
3. The cake was such delicious and everyone enjoyed it very much.
4. The museum was founded by a wax sculptor Marie Tussaud.
5. She was used to go to the gym three times a week.

65

1. The researchers carried out by several important experiments.
2. He was going to meet us at the restaurant at seven o'clock.
3. Gold is one of the most valuable metals used in jewelry.
4. I thought that it was going to rain, so I decided to stay at the home.
5. She decided to go for a walk because of it was a beautiful morning.

66

1. The scientist explained the theory clearly, making it easy for everyone to understand.
2. We were decided to go to the airport to meet our friends.
3. Eminem is considered to be one of the most best rappers of all time.
4. I was impressed by his manner of presenting ideas.
5. The Mount Everest is situated on the border between Nepal and Tibet.

67

1. The teams need to finalize the plans by the end of the week.
2. I appreciated the kindness and generosity with which he has helped me.
3. There were so more people at the concert than it was expected.
4. English language has many irregular verbs that can confuse the learners.
5. Scarcely had I been arrived at the airport when my flight was announced.

**XI. Տրված նախադասություններից որո՞նք են կրավորական սեռով ճիշտ ձևակերպված:
Choose the correctly formulated Passive constructions.**

68

1. A new proposal has submitted by the company for evaluation.
2. The winner of the song contest was awarded a prize.
3. The Declaration of Independence was signed in the United States in 1776.
4. Have they been told about the flight delay?
5. Shall I be allowed to use mother's laptop?

69

1. I suppose that nothing can be done to save the situation.
2. The *Mona Lisa* was painted by Leonardo da Vinci in the early 1500s.
3. How big is the new shopping centre near your office?
4. The results of the competition will announce in a week.
5. The task had to be fulfilled by the end of last month.

70

1. By the end of the day, all the emails will have sent.
2. A beautiful cake is being baked for the party.
3. A song was to be performed by the band at the concert.
4. Will the invitation be sent to all the members of the association?
5. The play "Hamlet" written by William Shakespeare in the late 16th century.

71

1. The movie must be released by the end of the year.
2. The seminar was attending by many specialists in the field.
3. Have the invitations sent to all the participants?
4. The new government policy should strongly criticized by experts.
5. The telephone was invented by Alexander Graham Bell in 1876.

72

1. An art exhibition is to be held at the Art Gallery next month.
2. Old people should be respected and taken care of.
3. Has Jack been given proper instructions?
4. The decision made by the committee was not fair.
5. An award for outstanding performance was given to Emma Stone.

**XII. Համապատասխանեցնել բառերը և սահմանումները:
Match the words and their definitions.**

73

- | | |
|--------------|---|
| A) Pollutant | 1) a substance that makes something dirty, especially water or the atmosphere |
| B) Smog | 2) a black gas produced by something that is burning |
| C) Smoke | 3) a mixture of smoke and fog |
| D) Petrol | 4) a substance that filters the water |
| | 5) a liquid used as fuel in car engines |

74

- | | |
|------------|--|
| A) Accept | 1) formally make a suggestion |
| B) Admire | 2) like and respect very much |
| C) Deny | 3) refuse to accept or admit something |
| D) Receive | 4) say 'yes' to an invitation, offer, etc. |
| | 5) get something that is sent to you |

75

- | | |
|----------------|---|
| A) Match | 1) a game in which individuals or teams compete |
| B) Situation | 2) an event or occurrence |
| C) Incident | 3) an act of presenting a play, concert, etc. |
| D) Performance | 4) a set of circumstances |
| | 5) a set of rules |

76

- | | |
|-------------|--|
| A) Loose | 1) rather large and not fitting closely |
| B) Tight | 2) fitting closely around your body |
| C) Striped | 3) with a pattern of lines |
| D) Suitable | 4) right for a particular purpose, person or situation |
| | 5) with a smooth surface |

**XIII. Համապատասխանեցնել նախադասության երկու մասերը:
Match the beginning and the end of the sentences.**

77

- | | |
|--|---|
| A) Easter Island, about halfway between Chile and Tahiti, | 1. some strange lines on the ground on Easter Island. |
| B) A long time ago travellers noticed | 2. in the east of England. |
| C) Seahenge is located in Norfolk, | 3. cooked in the oven. |
| D) The scientists couldn't understand how the statues were | 4. these drawings are at least 1500 years old. |
| | 5. moved to their present position. |
| | 6. is the world's most mysterious island. |

78

- | | |
|--------------------------|--|
| A) Did they use to | 1. eating honey in the mornings? |
| B) Is your son used to | 2. visit her parents every weekend. |
| C) Eliza hasn't got used | 3. paint the walls of their house every year? |
| D) Teresa used to | 4. to take a language course? |
| | 5. to taking the medicine before going to bed. |
| | 6. to learn her lessons late in the evening. |

79

- A) Parents are worried about the safety of their children, so
 - B) Many children spend less time outdoors, as they
 - C) Some children develop poor sleeping habits due to
 - D) Many parents control their children's internet usage
- 1. to protect them from online dangers.
 - 2. to developing children's mental abilities.
 - 3. prefer to stay inside and engage with digital devices.
 - 4. playing video games until late at night.
 - 5. they don't let them out to play.
 - 6. preferred spending time outdoors.

80

- A) My friend recommended
 - B) Father reminded us
 - C) Jenny didn't bother to thank me
 - D) Mr. Norris warned me not to
- 1. to be ready for the journey at 6 sharp.
 - 2. taking a single ticket.
 - 3. for lending her my bike.
 - 4. raise the issue of pay rise at the upcoming meeting.
 - 5. not delete those files.
 - 6. that he will reply to that email.