

ՄԻԱՄՆԱԿԱՆ ՔՆՆՈՒԹՅՈՒՆ

2024

ՏԱՎՈՒՇ

ԱՆԳԼԵՐԵՆ

ԹԵՍՏ 3

Խմբի համարը

Նստարանի համարը

Հարգելի՛ դիմորդ

Խորհուրդ ենք տալիս առաջադրանքները կատարել ըստ հերթականության: Ուշադիր կարդացե՛ք յուրաքանչյուր առաջադրանք և պատասխանների առաջարկվող տարբերակները: Եթե Ձեզ չի հաջողվում որևէ առաջադրանքի անմիջապես պատասխանել, ժամանակը խնայելու նպատակով կարող եք այն բաց թողնել և դրան անդրադառնալ ավելի ուշ:

Ձեր առջև դրված թեստ-գրքույկի էջերի դատարկ մասերը Դուք ազատորեն կարող եք օգտագործել սևագրության համար: **Թեստ-գրքույկը չի ստուգվում: Ստուգվում է միայն պատասխանների ձևաթուղթը:**

Առաջադրանքները կատարելուց հետո չնոռանաք պատասխանները ուշադիր և խնամքով նշել պատասխանների ձևաթղթում: Պատասխանների ձևաթղթի ճիշտ լրացումից է կախված Ձեր քննական միավորը:

Ցանկանում ենք հաջողություն:

I. Կարդալ տեքստը և պատասխանել հարցերին՝ ընտրելով ճիշտ տարբերակը:
Read the text and answer the questions choosing the right answer.

Line number

1. Living in space is an incredible experience, full of challenges and excitement. Astronauts
2. have a busy schedule every day, filled with work, exercise, and some fun activities. Let's
3. take a closer look at what a typical day is like for an astronaut aboard the International Space
4. Station (ISS). The day begins with a wake-up call from mission control on Earth around 6:00
5. AM. Astronauts first check the station's systems to ensure everything is running smoothly.
6. After that, it's time for breakfast. Food in space comes in special packages and needs to be
7. rehydrated with water before eating. Astronauts enjoy a variety of foods, from scrambled
8. eggs to fruit.
9. After breakfast, astronauts start their workday. They conduct scientific experiments that
10. can only be done in the unique environment of space, such as studying how plants grow
11. without gravity or how the human body changes in space. These experiments help us learn
12. more about space and how to live in it for long periods. Astronauts also spend time
13. maintaining the space station, fixing any problems, and ensuring everything is clean and
14. organized.
15. Exercise is another important part of an astronaut's day. In space, there is no gravity, so
16. muscles and bones can weaken over time. To stay healthy, astronauts exercise for about two
17. hours every day using special **equipment** like a treadmill with bungee cords, a stationary
18. bike, and resistance bands for strength training.
19. Lunch is a time to relax and enjoy a meal with fellow crew members. Seeing Earth from
20. the windows of the space station is one of the most beautiful sights and reminds astronauts of
21. the importance of their mission. In the afternoon, astronauts continue with their experiments
22. and maintenance tasks, and they have meetings with mission control to discuss their progress
23. and any issues.
24. Dinner marks the end of the workday. After dinner, astronauts have some free time to
25. relax, watch movies, read books, or call their families on Earth. Before bed, they prepare for
26. the next day and head to their sleeping quarters, which are small, private cabins with sleeping
27. bags attached to the walls.
28. An astronaut's day in space is packed with activities, but it is also **incredibly** rewarding.
29. Through their hard work and dedication, astronauts help advance our understanding of space
30. and develop new technologies that benefit life on Earth.

1

According to Paragraph 1, the two main aspects of living in space mentioned are

- a) safety and convenience.
- b) comfort and relaxation.
- c) difficulties and excitement.
- d) loneliness and danger.

2

What is the first task astronauts perform after waking up?

- a) Learn about space
- b) Have breakfast
- c) Exercise
- d) Check the station's systems

3

The word **it** in line 12 refers to

- a) human
- b) gravity
- c) space
- d) body

4

Why do astronauts conduct scientific experiments in space?

- a) To compete with other space agencies
- b) To investigate gravitation
- c) To study the impact of space environment
- d) To practice for future missions

5

What is the main idea of the text?

- a) Astronauts maintain the ISS for scientific research.
- b) Astronauts experience challenges and excitement in space travel.
- c) Astronauts eat specialized food and exercise daily in space.
- d) Astronauts enjoy leisure activities and communicate with Earth daily.

6

The word **equipment** in line 17 may best be replaced by

- a) cords
- b) clothes
- c) tools
- d) computers

7

What do astronauts do in the afternoon?

- a) Discuss their progress with family members.
- b) Conduct scientific research.
- c) Go for a spacewalk.
- d) Sleep in sleeping bags.

8

Which of the following activities is **NOT** a part of an astronaut's daily routine on the International Space Station (ISS)?

- a) Meeting friends on Earth.
- b) Conducting scientific experiments.
- c) Having lunch with fellow crew members.
- d) Repairing the space station.

9

The word **incredibly** in line 28 is synonymous to

- a) typically
- b) occasionally
- c) finally
- d) unbelievably

10

Which of the following tasks **don't** astronauts perform on the ISS?

- a) Repairing
- b) Having meetings
- c) Packaging
- d) Experimenting

**II. Ընտրել ճիշտ տարբերակը:
Choose the right option.**

Online shopping (11) _____ very popular in recent years, revolutionizing the way people purchase goods and services. Nowadays people (12) _____ a wide variety of items online, from clothes to electronics. Every day, millions of people shop online, taking advantage of the convenience it offers. At the moment, I (13) _____ through some new books on an online bookstore, appreciating the vast selection available at my fingertips.

Every year, more and more companies offer their products online, expanding their reach and catering to a global audience. This trend (14) _____ no signs of slowing down, as technological advancements continue to make online shopping more accessible and efficient for consumers worldwide. So, in the future, people (15) _____ prefer online shopping over traditional shopping, given its growing popularity and convenience.

11

- a) had become
- b) become
- c) has become
- d) was becoming

12

- a) buy
- b) has bought
- c) are bought
- d) were buying

13

- a) am browsed
- b) browsed
- c) am browsing
- d) have browsed

14

- a) had been showing
- b) shows
- c) showed
- d) have shown

15

- a) might
- b) ought
- c) won't be allowed
- d) had to

A hurricane forms when warm, moist air (16) _____ over tropical ocean waters, creating a powerful storm system with strong winds and heavy rain. These natural disasters (17) _____ cause significant damage to coastal regions and have serious impacts on communities.

The hurricane that (18) _____ on September 5, 2023, impacted several Caribbean islands and the southeastern United States. It (19) _____ closely _____ by meteorologists. Authorities (20) _____ evacuation orders, and emergency services prepared for rescue operations. Residents sought shelter, gathered essential supplies and waited for the storm. After the disaster aid operations (21) _____ to assist those affected and to begin the process of rebuilding.

16

- a) rise
- b) is rising
- c) rises
- d) will rise

17

- a) don't have
- b) mustn't
- c) can
- d) are able

18

- a) was striking
- b) strikes
- c) will strike
- d) struck

19

- a) had been monitoring
- b) was monitored
- c) is monitored
- d) has monitored

20

- a) issue
- b) issued
- c) was issuing
- d) has issued

21

- a) were initiated
- b) was initiated
- c) have initiated
- d) had been initiated

It was a cold winter's day when Jack (22) _____ to go for a walk in the nearby park. The ground (23) _____ in snow, and the trees were bare. As he walked, he noticed a small bird shivering on a bench. Feeling sorry for it, Jack took off his scarf and gently (24) _____ it around the bird to keep it warm. He continued walking and soon came across a frozen pond. On the other side, he (25) _____ children skating and laughing. Watching them, Jack (26) _____ happy despite the cold. He headed home, looking forward to a warm cup of cocoa by the fireplace.

22

- a) had decided
- b) decides
- c) decided
- d) has decided

23

- a) has been covered
- b) covered
- c) was covering
- d) was covered

24

- a) was wrapped
- b) wrapped
- c) had wrapped
- d) wraps

25

- a) could be seen
- b) could see
- c) can see
- d) could have seen

26

- a) had felt
- b) feels
- c) is feeling
- d) felt

**III. Ընտրել նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող տարբերակը:
Choose the appropriate option.**

27

“Did you go to the party last night?”

“No, I couldn't. I was _____ for my presentation.”

- a) busy enough to prepare
- b) enough busy to prepare
- c) too busy preparing
- d) rather busy to preparing

28

“Would you please _____ Ms. Smith about the meeting?”

“No need, she has already been notified.”

- a) remind me calling
- b) remind me to call
- c) remind me call
- d) remind calling

29

“Do you enjoy reading books?”

“Not really. I hardly ever read books, _____ fiction or non-fiction.”

- a) nor
- b) both
- c) neither
- d) either

30

“How tall is _____?”

“It stands at 4,167 meters above sea level.”

- a) the Everest
- b) the Mount Everest
- c) Mount Everest
- d) Everest

31

“_____ really hot yesterday.”

“I'm glad we stayed indoors.”

- a) There had been
- b) It had been
- c) There was
- d) It was

32

“Jessica and Emily are both applying for the same job. The _____ has more experience in the field.”

- a) latter
- b) later
- c) last
- d) latest

33

“What are your plans for the summer?”

“I'm saving _____ for a vacation.”

- a) away
- b) out
- c) down
- d) up

34

“I hate waiting in long lines.”

“_____ . It's so boring.”

- a) Nor do I
- b) So do I
- c) Either do I
- d) So I do

35

“I spend more than 10 dollars on cigarettes, I am not used to smoking cheap ones.”

“Really, it is a dangerous habit, and I wish _____ .”

- a) you would stop smoking
- b) you will stop to smoke
- c) you stop to smoke
- d) you have stopped smoking

36 “If only I had followed your _____.”

“Yes, things would have been different.”

- a) advises
- b) advices
- c) an advice
- d) advice

37 “Do you know that John has started his new job?”

“He’s been looking forward _____ his new role for months.”

- a) to have started
- b) to start
- c) starting
- d) to starting

38 “Where _____ you bought last week?”

“They are on the table.”

- a) are scissors
- b) is scissors
- c) are the scissors
- d) is some scissors

**IV. Ընտրել համատեքստին համապատասխանող խոսքիմասային ձևը:
Fill in the blanks with the word form that best fits each space.**

The phrase “skeleton in the cupboard” denotes a hidden and potentially (39) _____ secret or issue that someone wishes to conceal from others. This idiom is often used to describe a past event or fact that, if revealed, could lead to (40) _____ or scandal. It conveys the idea that, like a hidden skeleton, the secret is kept out of sight but could be (41) _____ at any moment. When someone has a “skeleton in the cupboard”, they may try to keep it hidden, fearing the consequences of (42) _____. However, the knowledge of this secret can create an atmosphere of tension and unease, as there is always the potential for it to come to light (43) _____ .

39

- a) ashamed
- b) shameful
- c) shame
- d) shamelessly

40

- a) embarrassed
- b) embarrassing
- c) embarrassment
- d) embarrass

41

- a) reveal
- b) revealing
- c) revealer
- d) revealed

42

- a) exposed
- b) exposure
- c) exposes
- d) expose

43

- a) expected
- b) expectancy
- c) unexpectedly
- d) unexpected

V. Ընտրել նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող տարբերակը:
Choose the right option.

44

You are free to do what you want _____.

- a) in spite of it doesn't endanger others
- b) as long as it doesn't endanger others
- c) so soon as it doesn't endanger others
- d) whereas it doesn't endanger others

45

One of the laws states _____ the greater the distance between galaxies, the greater is the speed of separation.

- a) that
- b) because of
- c) despite
- d) still

46 We wrapped the roast chicken in special paper _____ it would stay warm until our guests arrived.

- a) as though
- b) so as
- c) so that
- d) in case

47 The coach was full and the weather very hot, but the air conditioning wasn't working. _____, the passengers were uncomfortable and many of them complained.

- a) However
- b) Nevertheless
- c) Consequently
- d) Otherwise

48 I didn't know how to get to the post office, _____ I stopped to ask the way.

- a) in case
- b) so
- c) nevertheless
- d) as if

49 Not only _____, but he also warned about potential risks.

- a) analyze he did the data thoroughly
- b) did he analyze the data thoroughly
- c) he analyzed the data thoroughly
- d) did analyze he the data thoroughly

50 Hardly _____ the office when he realized that he had left his wallet at home.

- a) had he entered
- b) he had entered
- c) has he entered
- d) he entered

VI. Ընտրել ճիշտ փոխակերպված նախադասությունները:
Choose the correctly transformed sentences.

51

1. *“Please, please, don’t arrest me,” said the boy to the policeman.*
The boy begged the policeman to arrest him.
2. *The company director says, “We’ll have to purchase new equipment for the office.”*
The company director declared that they would have to purchase new equipment for the office.
3. *The tourist asked, “How can I get to the City Hall?”*
The tourist wanted to know how he could get to the City Hall.
4. *“Dilan, could you give me your phone number, please?” said Nadia.*
Dilan asked Nadia to give him her phone number.
5. *“Enjoy your stay in Paris, Victor. You won’t get such an opportunity again,” said Rick.*
Rick told Victor to enjoy his stay in Paris as he wouldn’t get such an opportunity again.

52

1. *Ann said, “What about having a picnic at the weekend?”*
Ann suggested having a picnic at the weekend.
2. *“You look pale, Kate. You had better go to bed,” says Daniel.*
Daniel remarked that Kate looked pale and advised her to go to bed.
3. *The old lady asked the boy to help her cross the street.*
The old lady said to the boy, “Please, help me cross the street.”
4. *“Take this ball if you want. I have two more,” Linda said to the little boy.*
Linda told the little boy to take that ball if he wanted as she had two more.
5. *“Hi, Greta! Where are you going?” asked Brendon.*
Brendon greeted Greta and asked her where she was going.

53

1. *Father said: “Tom hasn’t returned from school yet. I am worried.”*
Father said that Tom hadn’t returned from school yet, because he was worried.
2. *Mira said that she had spent all her pocket money the day before.*
Mira said, “I spent all my pocket money yesterday.”
3. *She said to her boss, “Must I finish the work by tomorrow?”*
She asked her boss if she had to finish the work by the following day.
4. *“I have guests from Germany today,” says the head of the department.*
The head of the department says that he has guests from Germany that day.
5. *“I think I will take the red jacket,” said the customer.*
The customer said that he thinks he will take the red jacket.

1. *Bella told me that she had won a scholarship a year before.*
Bella told to me, "I won a scholarship a year ago."
2. *"I will come to your concert next week, I promise," said Fred.*
Fred promised to come to my concert the following week.
3. *Mary asked me, "Do you like my new evening dress or not?"*
Mary asked me whether I liked her new evening dress or not.
4. *The plumber said that the tap was out of order, so it needed replacing.*
"The tap is out of order. It needs replacing," said the plumber.
5. *"No. I didn't take your car keys," said Andrew.*
Andrew denied taking my car keys.

1. *"I like watching TV on Sundays," said Yana.*
Yana said that she liked watching TV on Sundays.
2. *"Happy wedding anniversary!" said William to Kate and Pete.*
Kate and Pete congratulated William on his wedding anniversary.
3. *The young man wonders if there are any vacant rooms in this hotel.*
The young man asked, "Are there any vacant rooms in this hotel?"
4. *The man said, "The government is doing nothing to solve the problem."*
The man said that the government was doing nothing to solve the problem.
5. *"Why did you cancel the meeting?" said the secretary to her boss.*
The secretary asked her boss why had he cancelled the meeting.

VII. Տեքստում բաց են թողնված նախադասություններ: Լրացնել տեքստը՝ տեղադրելով համապատասխան նախադասությունը: (տրված տարբերակներից երկուսն ավելորդ են):

Fit the missing sentences into the gaps of the following texts (two odd variants are given).

56

Almost every nation is famous for a particular characteristic feature. People say that Irish people talk a lot. They say that the Welsh are great singers. The Scots, they say, are not a very happy or fun-loving nation, and they are also very careful with money. _____. But it is true that there are some very good Welsh actors and singers like Anthony Hopkins, Catherine Zeta Jones and Tom Jones.

Foreigners have some ideas about the things that are considered to be 'British'. _____. The great British breakfast and afternoon tea, for example, are mostly found in hotels and 'bed and breakfast' places for tourists. And the British do not only drink tea these days. _____. They drink, on average, 3.39 cups of tea each day and 1.65 cups of coffee.

_____. Most of them are not very interested in clothes. Many British people wear suits to the office during the week, but at weekends they prefer to wear jeans.

It takes time to know a British person well. _____. And they are not good at learning foreign languages. Perhaps all this is because they live on an island!

- 1) But some of these things are not part of ordinary people's everyday life.
- 2) British people spend less money on clothes than the people in other European countries.
- 3) Coffee is popular too.
- 4) They admire the British for their conservatism and reserve.
- 5) They are generally quite shy, and they do not make friends easily with strangers.
- 6) It's quite easy to make friends with a British person.
- 7) These descriptions are not always true.

VIII. Ընտրել քերականորեն ճիշտ ձևակերպված հարցական նախադասությունները: Choose the correctly formulated questions.

57

1. Is this academic journal published once or twice a year?
2. This is the second time you have escaped from classes, isn't it?
3. Must be a good speaker able to hold the attention of the audience?
4. Do you know that these paintings shouldn't have been kept in a damp room?
5. Whether the game will be played or not depends on the weather, don't it?

58

1. Emily scarcely stayed to say a few words to him, did she?
2. Do you enjoy having a wide circle of acquaintances?
3. The students have to work in the laboratory on Wednesday, don't they?
4. Who would you recommend for the chairmanship?
5. Were you offered that job or you weren't?

59

1. Evidently somebody had informed him of the news before, hadn't they?
2. He stood before the masterpiece as if lost in admiration, did he?
3. Why haven't the suitcases been packed yet?
4. Do you know will the foreign representatives visit the museum on Sunday?
5. Was everything thoroughly explained to the participants or it wasn't?

60

1. Developing questionnaires demands great care, doesn't it?
2. John thinks I will help them with that work, doesn't he?
3. Did they put an end to this useless talk or not?
4. What do you think we should buy for Mother on her birthday?
5. What does make Karlovy Vary unique?

61

1. People entering the military camp need to report to the guardhouse, don't they?
2. She's supposed to be good at geography, hasn't she?
3. Did Ann and Mike send an anniversary card to their parents or to their friends?
4. How many invitation cards were sent yesterday?
5. What do you think how can you achieve health and happiness?

IX. Լրացնել տեքստը՝ տեղադրելով համապատասխան նախդիրները / մակբայները (տրված տարբերակներից երկուսն ավելորդ են):

Fill in the gaps with the prepositions/adverbs given below (two of them are odd).

62

Dialogue

Reporter: Jasmine, thank you _____ meeting today. You have had some success recently. How do you feel now to be famous?

Jasmine: Yes, it has all happened so fast. Now, I can't simply go _____ and go to the market, because people come _____ to me now and ask me for my autograph. It's really nice, but it can be tiring as well. I mean, all I want to do is to buy some milk and go home, but that usually takes me 45 minutes.

Reporter: So, your next big tour is set to begin _____ June. Are you excited about that?

Jasmine: Yeah, I can't wait. I love performing in front of an audience. I always have. Ever since I have been a child, I have been singing in front of people. I remember once when I was singing on the stage outside all _____ a sudden a bee came and landed right on top of me – all I could do was scream. Ha, ha, ha.....

1. out 2. on 3. of 4. in 5. at 6. up 7. for

**X. Ընտրել այն նախադասությունները որոնցում կա ավելորդ բառ:
Choose the sentences with an odd word.**

63

1. Philadelphia International Airport was evacuated for about an hour in yesterday morning.
2. The Smiths should have been invited to the meeting.
3. The manager needn't have write the report about our expenses.
4. If she hadn't been so bad-tempered, I might have get married her.
5. The old and the handicapped are being taken care of by their organization.

64

1. The lyrics of the Armenian national anthem *Mer Hayrenik* were written by Mikael Nalbandian.
2. Do you think you can achieve happiness by avoiding from negative feelings?
3. This expression is in commonly used in informal, conversational English.
4. These delicious pies are made from milk, honey and butter.
5. I think I would enjoy working at school as though I am very fond of children.

65

1. Ted couldn't speak English well when he was a first-year student.
2. In 1921, Chaplin was been awarded by the French government for his outstanding work as a filmmaker.
3. Those who want to apply for this position should turn it to the staff manager.
4. Please, speak such slowly and distinctly so that everybody is able to understand you.
5. Nowadays cars are used getting more and more expensive.

66

1. I'll never understand the reason why you want to postpone our meeting.
2. Where did you use to go in the evenings when you lived in the Vienna?
3. Even if you feel well when you get on the plane, you will possibly feel ill when you will get off.
4. Even though it was raining heavily, but Jack went into the street without an umbrella.
5. How have advances in technology affected your studying and social life?

67

1. The Prince Charles, the Queen's eldest son, married Princess Diana in 1981.
2. When Diana died in a car accident in 1997, the British were very sad.
3. The children will be get used to getting up early in the morning soon?
4. Still a novelty in the late for nineteenth century, photography was limited to the rich.
5. I'll be able to defend you, if you will tell me the whole truth.

**XI. Տրված նախադասություններից որո՞նք են կրավորական սեռով ճիշտ ձևակերպված:
Choose the correctly formulated Passive constructions.**

68

1. Will the work have been done until next Tuesday?
2. A Grammy was earned by Billie Eilish at the age of 18.
3. I bought a nice dress for my daughter yesterday.
4. An autobiography will be published by Taylor Swift next year.
5. There was a lot to eat and drink at the party.

69

1. The documents are to be reviewed by the manager tomorrow.
2. A charitable donation has been made by Oprah Winfrey.
3. This nice red dress was sewn by his grandmother.
4. When will the new performance staged at the theatre?
5. A large concert hall is being built near our house now.

70

1. An innovative research was conducted by a group of scientists from Austria.
2. Was the award been received by the actor with great enthusiasm?
3. In the past herbal medications were mainly used to treat people.
4. The charity event was organized by Emma Watson last weekend.
5. Are children being a good care taken of in this kindergarten?

71

1. The song had sung by the choir before the director arrived.
2. "Titanic" was directed by James Cameron.
3. No reasonable solution has been found by the authorities so far.
4. They are looking for young talented actors and actresses for the new sitcom.
5. Are your children allowed to stay up late?

72

1. Do you know that "Harry Potter" was created by J.K. Rowling?
2. Now they are reconstructing the bridge built in the 1950s?
3. Will be the exam results announced next week?
4. A new album was being recorded by Adele last month.
5. The new software will have been installed by the time you arrive.

**XII. Համապատասխանեցնել բառերը և սահմանումները:
Match the words and their definitions.**

73

- | | |
|--------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| A) Weather | 1) a period of very hot weather |
| B) Climate | 2) the type of weather a country has |
| C) Forecast | 3) a programme, performance, or speech on the radio or on television |
| D) Broadcast | 4) a statement about what is likely to happen, often relating to the weather |
| | 5) the state of the atmosphere at a place and time as regards heat, sunshine, wind, rain, etc. |

74

- | | |
|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| A) Pedestrian | 1) a person who shows the way |
| B) Lunatic | 2) a person who is on the other side of a fight, game or discussion |
| C) Opponent | 3) a person who goes on foot |
| D) Guide | 4) a person who does crazy things (that are often dangerous) |
| | 5) a fellow worker |

75

- | | |
|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| A) Sculptor | 1) a person who makes statues |
| B) Designer | 2) a person who sells goods at a shop |
| C) Assistant | 3) the amount of money you need to buy something |
| D) Customer | 4) a person or company that buys goods or services |
| | 5) a person who plans constructions, works of art and other things |

76

- | | |
|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| A) Direction | 1) a popular or the latest style of clothing, hair, decoration, or behaviour |
| B) Destination | 2) an inclination towards a particular characteristic or type of behavior |
| C) Fashion | 3) a course along which someone or something moves |
| D) Manner | 4) a way of doing something |
| | 5) the place to which someone or something is going or being sent |

**XIII. Համապատասխանեցնել նախադասության երկու մասերը:
Match the beginning and the end of the sentences.**

77

- | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| A) Whenever the neighborhood committee organizes community events, | 1) she enjoyed herself and made new friends. |
| B) Even though Kate was initially hesitant to participate in the event, | 2) they were rewarded with a celebratory dinner. |
| C) As soon as the team completed the project ahead of schedule, | 3) he had been awarded the first prize. |
| D) Although the budget for the next year is very small, | 4) residents get involved in local activities. |
| | 5) the team will do their best to achieve good results. |
| | 6) the government had decided to build a playground in the neighbourhood. |

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- | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| A) Overuse of natural resources causes a | 1) shortage of essential materials for future generations. |
| B) Pollution from factories and vehicles has caused | 2) in the extinction of species. |
| C) Deforestation may result | 3) for a healthy lifestyle. |
| D) Climate change contributes | 4) health problems like asthma and bronchitis. |
| | 5) to global warming and rising sea levels. |
| | 6) over the preservation of species. |

- A) The teacher encouraged the students
 - B) Although the project was challenging, we managed
 - C) During the summer months, the park is open from dawn until dusk,
 - D) If you have no chance of making an appointment with the boss,
- 1) allowing visitors more time to enjoy the outdoor activities.
 - 2) just turn up at his office after lunch.
 - 3) to turn in their assignments by the end of the week.
 - 4) to complete it on time and within budget.
 - 5) to have participated in the science fair.
 - 6) overcome the financial difficulties we faced.

- A) If we act now, we have a good chance
 - B) The government plans to control the price of meat
 - C) We need to look at the problem carefully and
 - D) The new policy requires all employees
- 1) from registering your name at the dental clinic.
 - 2) for attending the training sessions as long as they didn't interrupt.
 - 3) of finding a cure for the disease.
 - 4) to make sure it doesn't go up too much.
 - 5) to wear identification badges all the time.
 - 6) decide if there is anything we can do about it.