

ՄԻԱՍՆԱԿԱՆ ՔՆՆՈՒԹՅՈՒՆ

2025

ՀՈՒՆՎԱՐ - ՓԵՏՐՎԱՐ

ԱՆՔԼԵՐԵՆ

ԹԵՍՏ 2

Խմբի համարը

Նստարանի համարը

Հարգելի՛ դիմորդ

Խորհուրդ ենք տալիս առաջադրանքները կատարել ըստ հերթականության: Ուշադիր կարդացե՛ք յուրաքանչյուր առաջադրանք և պատասխանների առաջարկվող տարբերակները: Եթե Ձեզ չի հաջողվում որևէ առաջադրանքի անմիջապես պատասխանել, ժամանակը խնայելու նպատակով կարող եք այն բաց թողնել և դրան անդրադառնալ ավելի ուշ:

Ձեր առջև դրված թեստ-գրքույկի էջերի դատարկ մասերը Դուք ազատորեն կարող եք օգտագործել սևագրության համար: **Թեստ-գրքույկը չի ստուգվում: Ստուգվում է միայն պատասխանների ձևաթուղթը:**

Առաջադրանքները կատարելուց հետո չմոռանաք պատասխանները ուշադիր և խնամքով նշել պատասխանների ձևաթղթում: Պատասխանների ձևաթղթի ճիշտ լրացումից է կախված Ձեր քննական միավորը:

Ցանկանում ենք հաջողություն:

I. Կարդալ տեքստը և պատասխանել հարցերին՝ ընտրելով ճիշտ տարբերակը:
Read the text and answer the questions choosing the right answer.

Line number

1. Modern architecture emerged in the late 19th century as industrialization and technological
2. advancements reshaped societies. Architects began to move away from ornate, decorative
3. styles, focusing instead on functionality, simplicity, and innovation. This new approach aimed
4. to address the demands of growing urban populations and rapidly changing lifestyles. One of
5. the most significant results of this architectural revolution was the rise of skyscrapers.

6. The development of skyscrapers was driven by the challenges of urbanization. As cities
7. expanded, land became scarce and expensive. Architects and engineers found ways to
8. maximize space by building upward instead of outward. The first skyscraper, the Home
9. Insurance Building in Chicago, completed in 1885, introduced a revolutionary steel-frame
10. design. This **innovation** allowed buildings to rise higher while remaining lighter and more
11. stable compared to the traditional load-bearing walls used in earlier buildings.

12. Another invention was the elevator, which made taller buildings feasible by allowing easy
13. access to upper floors. This innovation transformed city skylines and made skyscrapers not
14. only practical but also desirable. Iconic buildings like the Empire State Building and the Burj
15. Khalifa demonstrated the possibilities of modern engineering.

16. The early 20th century saw rapid growth in skyscraper construction, with architects
17. competing to build taller and more impressive structures. These buildings became symbols of
18. economic power and innovation. The Empire State Building, completed in 1931, held the title
19. of the tallest building in the world for nearly 40 years. Today, the Burj Khalifa, completed in
20. 2010, holds the record at 828 meters, highlighting the continuous progress of modern
21. architecture.

22. Modern skyscrapers are not just about height; they also reflect advancements in materials
23. and sustainability. New construction methods, reinforced concrete, and energy-efficient glass
24. help create buildings that are both tall and environmentally responsible. Features like green
25. roofs, solar panels, and renewable energy systems are now standard in many skyscrapers,
26. reducing **their** ecological impact.

27. Despite the benefits, skyscrapers present challenges, particularly in terms of energy
28. consumption and environmental impact during construction. To address these issues, architects
29. and engineers are increasingly focusing on sustainable designs, incorporating rainwater
30. harvesting, natural ventilation, and recycled materials. Skyscrapers are not only marvels of
31. human ingenuity but also **crucial** to shaping the future of cities.

1

During the rise of modern architecture architects focused on

- a) expanded, detailed designs
- b) functionality, simplicity, and innovation
- c) tradition and classical design
- d) ornate, decorative styles

2

One of the key reasons for the rise of skyscrapers was

- a) creation of historical monuments
- b) urbanization and land scarcity
- c) preservation of architectural heritage
- d) providing office space for artists

3

Which of the statements best paraphrases the sentence “*The development of skyscrapers was driven by the challenges of urbanization*”?

- a) Skyscrapers emerged naturally without urban influences.
- b) Urbanization problems stimulated skyscraper development.
- c) Skyscraper growth slowed due to urbanization challenges.
- d) Urbanization struggles reduced the need for skyscrapers.

4

What innovation made taller buildings possible?

- a) steel-frame design
- b) concrete construction
- c) overloaded elevator
- d) reinforced glass

5

Which statement is NOT true according to the text?

- a) Skyscrapers became symbols of economic power and innovation.
- b) The Burj Khalifa held the title of the tallest building for 40 years.
- c) Modern skyscrapers focus on both height and sustainability.
- d) Architects are trying to reduce the environmental impact of skyscrapers.

6

The pronoun *their* in line 26 refers to

- a) roofs
- b) panels
- c) systems
- d) skyscrapers

7

The word *innovation* in line 10 refers to

- a) preserving old traditions
- b) inventing an elevator
- c) introducing a new idea
- d) reducing building costs

8

The word *crucial* in line 31 is NOT synonymous to

- a) optional
- b) significant
- c) important
- d) vital

9

What is a challenge of skyscrapers despite their benefits?

- a) their aesthetic appearance
- b) environmental impact
- c) lack of human resources
- d) shortage of engineers

10

What materials and features are commonly used in modern skyscrapers?

- a) wood, glass and clay
- b) concrete, glass and solar panels
- c) marble, concrete and stone
- d) steel, solar panels and brick

**II. Ընտրել ճիշտ տարբերակը:
Choose the right option.**

The Hindenburg (11) _____ across the Atlantic Ocean on its 63rd flight when it approached its destination in Lakehurst, New Jersey, on May 6, 1937. The massive airship (12) _____ already _____ several successful voyages. Everything (13) _____ smoothly as it prepared to land. Suddenly the enormous airship (14) _____ into flames and the fire spread rapidly. Within less than a minute, the Hindenburg crashed to the ground in a burning wreck. By the time rescue teams arrived, most of the structure (15) _____ completely. Despite rescue efforts, many passengers and crew members (16) _____ their lives.

11

- a) was flying
- b) is flying
- c) has been flying
- d) was flown

12

- a) was completed
- b) has been completed
- c) is completed
- d) had completed

13

- a) is going
- b) has gone
- c) was going
- d) had gone

14

- a) burst
- b) had burst
- c) has burst
- d) will burst

15

- a) were destroyed
- b) had destroyed
- c) was destroying
- d) had been destroyed

16

- a) was lost
- b) had been lost
- c) lost
- d) were lost

The Earth's climate (17)_____ rapidly in the last century. Many scientists agree that human activities such as burning fossil fuels (18)_____ to global warming. Recently, governments (19)_____ more serious steps to combat these changes. By 2050, many countries (20)_____ their carbon emissions significantly. However, if we (21)_____ immediate action, the damage may be irreversible. It is essential that industries, individuals, and policymakers (22)_____ work together to protect our planet.

17

- a) changes
- b) changed
- c) have changed
- d) is changing

18

- a) has contributed
- b) contribute
- c) are contributed
- d) will be contributed

19

- a) were taken
- b) take
- c) have taken
- d) are taking

20

- a) reduce
- b) had reduced
- c) have reduced
- d) will have reduced

21

- a) don't take
- b) haven't taken
- c) hadn't taken
- d) won't take

22

- a) should
- b) ought
- c) had to
- d) are allowed

Art (23)_____ a significant role in shaping culture. During the Renaissance, artists like Leonardo da Vinci (24)_____ masterpieces that still influence modern art. In the 19th century, movements such as Impressionism (25)_____ traditional approaches to painting. Today, contemporary artists (26)_____ new technologies and media in their work. By the end of this century, it is likely that art will become even more diverse. As technology and culture continue to advance, the way we experience art (27)_____ change completely.

23

- a) plays
- b) is played
- c) will be played
- d) have been played

24

- a) had created
- b) created
- c) was created
- d) have created

25

- a) challenge
- b) challenges
- c) challenged
- d) have challenged

26

- a) uses
- b) used
- c) have been used
- d) are using

27

- a) had
- b) might
- c) ought
- d) is able

III. Ընտրել նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող տարբերակը:

Choose the appropriate option.

28

“This puzzle is twice as _____ as the one you gave me.”
“Actually, I think this one is more difficult.”

- a) difficult
- b) more difficult
- c) most difficult
- d) difficulter

29

“I love the sound of the waves _____ on the shore.”
“It’s so relaxing to listen to them.”

- a) crashing
- b) to crash
- c) crashed
- d) to crashing

30

“Can’t you finish this _____ faster?”
“I’ll try, but I’m already working quickly.”

- a) most
- b) some
- c) any
- d) no

31

“What did the research show?”
“People who don’t drink _____ often feel tired.”

- a) enough water
- b) water enough
- c) very water
- d) such much water

32

“The meeting starts in 15 minutes.”

“You _____ get ready if you want to be on time.”

- a) had rather
- b) had better not to
- c) would rather not to
- d) had better

33

“I wonder what’s happening with her today.”

“She looks _____.”

- a) confused
- b) confusingly
- c) such confused
- d) so confusingly

34

“What do you do when you feel bored?”

“I try to spend time with _____, those who share my interests.”

- a) another
- b) others
- c) other
- d) the other

35

“You need to submit your application by Friday.”

“I don’t think I can do it if it means _____ over the weekend.”

- a) to work
- b) working
- c) to working
- d) work

36

“Where did you put my glasses?”

“Check for _____ on the dressing table.”

- a) their
- b) them
- c) it
- d) theirs

37

“What did you decide to do next?”

“I am thinking _____ a new business.”

- a) of starting
- b) in starting
- c) start
- d) to starting

38

“The team is preparing for the game.”

“Each of the players _____ wearing the team uniform.”

- a) is
- b) are
- c) has
- d) were

**IV. Ընտրել համատեքստին համապատասխանող խոսքիմասային ձևը:
Fill in the blanks with the word form that best fits each space.**

A good education system is important for a country’s (39)_____. It equips students with the (40)_____ skills they need to succeed in life and contribute meaningfully to society. Quality education develops critical thinking skills, problem-solving abilities and (41)_____. However, not all educational institutions offer the same quality of instruction. In many regions, there are significant (42)_____ in funding and resources, leaving some schools (43)_____ equipped and understaffed. These disparities often lead to unequal opportunities for students, which can affect their long-term prospects.

39

- a) development
- b) developing
- c) developed
- d) underdeveloped

40

- a) rely
- b) reliable
- c) unreliable
- d) reliably

41

- a) creative
- b) creatively
- c) creativity
- d) create

42

- a) inequalities
- b) equality
- c) equal
- d) equally

43

- a) poor
- b) poverty
- c) poorly
- d) poorish

V. Ընտրել նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող տարբերակը:
Choose the right option.

44

“Will the event take place outdoors?”

“_____ the weather is good will the event be held outside.”

- a) Owing to
- b) Only if
- c) In case of
- d) Despite

45

“How can I reach you if there’s an emergency?”

“I’ll give you my email address _____ we need to communicate quickly.”

- a) in case
- b) in spite of
- c) in contrast
- d) whether if

46

“She didn’t feel well this morning.”

“_____ she was sick, she went to work.”

- a) Because
- b) Although
- c) In spite of
- d) Since

47

_____ he’s back from his trip, we can schedule a meeting to discuss the project.

- a) Now that
- b) Now when
- c) Because of
- d) As if

48

“She didn’t have much experience in the field and was unfamiliar with the software.”

“_____, she was able to complete the task successfully.”

- a) Nevertheless
- b) Consequently
- c) Otherwise
- d) Furthermore

49

_____ his work, when he received a phone call.

- a) He no sooner had finished
- b) No sooner he finished
- c) He had finished hardly
- d) Hardly had he finished

50

_____ he good at playing chess, but he also teaches others how to play.

- a) Only isn't
- b) Not only is
- c) Only is
- d) Not is

**VI. Ընտրել ճիշտ փոխակերպված նախադասությունները:
Choose the correctly transformed sentences.**

51

1. *Ann said to Ben, "I will have completed the task by the time you return."*
Ann told Ben that she would have completed the task by the time he returned.
2. *The policeman told the boy to follow him and not to say a word.*
The policeman said to the boy, "Follow me and don't say a word."
3. *I asked Tim why he had complained to the manager the day before.*
I said to Tim, "Why did you complain to the manager yesterday?"
4. *Gina says, "Would you like me to print out this document for you?"*
Gina offered to print out this document for me.
5. *Daniel said, "I have decided to quit this job. It is badly paid."*
Daniel announced that he had decided to quit that job although it is badly paid.

52

1. *"How do you like the apple pie I have baked for you?" Martha said to Adam.*
Martha asked Adam if how he liked the apple pie she had baked for him.
2. *Sam said, "Willy, where are you going to play tennis tomorrow?"*
Sam asked Willy where he was going to play tennis the next day.
3. *"Let's drink some coffee?" said Dick.*
Dick suggested drinking some coffee.
4. *Nelly recommended staying at the Radisson hotel in Tbilisi.*
"You had better stay at the Radisson Hotel in Tbilisi," says Nelly.
5. *I said to the shop assistant, "Will you show me the red suit, please?"*
I asked the shop assistant to show me the red suit.

1. *Maria said, "Thanks Adrian. You helped me overcome all the problems."*
Maria thanked Adrian for helping her overcome all the problems.
2. *I said to Diana, "Why didn't you apologize to the lecturer yesterday?"*
I asked Diana why she hadn't apologized to the lecturer the day before.
3. *The secretary said to me, "Can I help you?"*
The secretary offers to help me.
4. *"If I have a lot of money, I will travel a lot," said Sandy.*
Sandy said that if she had a lot of money, she would travel a lot.
5. *The teacher said, "Has anybody taken my notebook, children?"*
The teacher asked the children if somebody took her notebook.

1. *"Please, give me a call as soon as you arrive in London," said Jenny to her aunt.*
Jenny asked her aunt to give her a call as soon as she arrived in London.
2. *The taxi driver says to me, "Where do you want to go?"*
The taxi driver asks me where do I want to go.
3. *Mike said that the postman hadn't come the previous day.*
Mike said, "The postman didn't come yesterday."
4. *"Let's not try to persuade Nora. It's pointless," said Patric.*
Patric suggested not trying to persuade Nora as it was pointless.
5. *"I bought an air ticket to Paris a week ago," said Kelly.*
Kelly said that she had bought an air ticket to Paris a week before.

1. *The dentist said to me, "You need to schedule an appointment for a check-up."*
The dentist told me that I needed to schedule an appointment for a check-up.
2. *Lia said to Jack, "How old were you when you went to the USA?"*
Lia asked Jack how old was he when did he go to the USA.
3. *Cathy said, "Hello Sam! Where are you going?"*
Cathy greeted Sam and asked him where he was going.
4. *"Do you really want to join the drama club, Dave?" said Rosy.*
Rosy asked if Dave really wanted to join the drama club.
5. *The doctor advised Eliza to drink lots of fluids.*
The doctor said to Eliza, "You should drink lots of fluids."

VII. Տեղադրել բառերը համատեքստում՝ բովանդակությանը համապատասխան (տրված բառերից երկուսն ավելորդ են):

Fill in each gap with an appropriate word from the list below (two odd variants are given).

56

The Julian calendar, _____ by Julius Caesar in 46 BC, made January 1 the first day of the year. But as Christianity _____ throughout Europe, efforts were made to Christianize the calendar by moving New Year's Day to dates of greater theological _____, such as Christmas or Easter. Some countries continued to use January 1. As a _____, by the 1500s the European calendar system was a mess. Not only had errors in the Julian calendar caused the solar year to diverge from the calendar year, but also countries were beginning the year on different dates.

In 1563 King Charles IX declared January 1 to be the first day of the year. This was passed into _____ by the French Parliament on Dec. 22, 1564.

1. law 2. established 3. consequence 4. spread 5. symbol 6. significance 7. discovered

VIII. Ընտրել քերականորեն ճիշտ ձևակերպված հարցական նախադասությունները: Choose the correctly formulated questions.

57

1. Sam couldn't speak English well when he was a first-year student, wasn't he?
2. This is the second time you have escaped from classes, isn't it?
3. Will you come to the nightclub tomorrow or will you stay at home?
4. Who did take the boy from the streets and enabled him to learn painting?
5. Do you remember how many reporters were there at the meeting?

58

1. There are plenty of glasses in the cupboard, aren't they?
2. Does she have to buy an evening dress for the party?
3. Who allowed you to touch these things?
4. Must he carry out the work alone or has he to join the workgroup?
5. Can you tell me what assignments I missed when I was absent from your class?

59

1. I am a better programmer now than I was two years ago, am not I?
2. Would you rather sit in the pilot's cabin or at the window?
3. Do you know what type of account does the woman want?
4. Why did your brother go there alone?
5. Nobody in the office could give you the information you needed, could they?

60

1. Since when have they worked for this corporation or not?
2. Ted's getting used to working there, isn't he?
3. Alessandro Safina's concert ought to start at 7:30, oughtn't he?
4. Are you having your house painted at the moment?
5. Do you know how often does he attend the lectures?

61

1. How long had you studied English before you took the TOEFL test?
2. This fast car can do 350 kilometers an hour, can't this?
3. Never represent yourself as perfect, do you?
4. Can you guess where I'm going to spend my vacation?
5. Was the golf match postponed because of the rain or the fog?

IX. Լրացնել տեքստը՝ տեղադրելով համապատասխան նախդիրները / մակբայները (տրված տարբերակներից երկուսն ավելորդ են):

Fill in the gaps with the prepositions/adverbs given below (two of them are odd).

62

Music is a universal language. Whether you're listening _____ classical compositions or modern pop songs, music can often evoke deep emotions. The way music influences mood and emotions is something that has been studied thoroughly. In some cultures, music is deeply based _____ tradition, often passed _____ one generation to the next, while preserving the cultural heritage. Meanwhile, the global music industry continues to grow rapidly, with artists from all _____ the world collaborating and sharing their sounds _____ wider audiences. Music truly has the power to unite people from various backgrounds.

1. on 2. above 3. from 4. with 5. over 6. to 7. without

**X. Ընտրել այն նախադասությունները որոնցում կա ավելորդ բառ:
Choose the sentences with an odd word.**

63

1. One of Michael Jackson's gloves was been sold for \$200,000 in Los Angeles.
2. Thomas Edison, was the inventor of the electric bulb, became one of the most famous scientists in history.
3. *The Great Gatsby*, written by F. Scott Fitzgerald, it is considered one of the greatest novels of the 20th century.
4. Marie Curie received two Nobel Prizes: one for Physics and one for Chemistry.
5. Developed in 1969 by the US Department of Defense, the internet is one of the most finest inventions of modern times.

64

1. Television is regarded as one of the revolutionary inventions of the 20th century.
2. Reading newspapers while during breakfast is a common habit for many people.
3. Despite of the bad weather, the event was attended by hundreds of people.
4. My brother will have had finished his project by the time we leave the country.
5. Many experts believe that climate change is accelerated by human activities such as deforestation and pollution.

65

1. She always stands beside me, even when I am in need of nothing.
2. Before airplanes were invented, people were used to travel long distances by trains.
3. Don't press the red button, or otherwise it may cause the system to shut down.
4. If all the materials are ready, we can start the project.
5. If you want to be succeed, you have to keep working hard and never give up.

66

1. In emergencies, some people react quickly, while others don't show no signs of concern.
2. He was very tired and could hardly get up, but he still insisted on working.
3. True friendship comes when silence between two people is such comfortable.
4. The movie was so interesting that it made me to think about the plot for days.
5. Helium has the lowest boiling point of all substances.

67

1. Each of person in a society should have the right to choose his own path in life.
2. Happiness consists not in having more, but in appreciating what we already have.
3. Knowledge isn't worth of pursuing if it doesn't contribute to the betterment of society.
4. This dish looks delicious, let's to try it .
5. All the members of our team should have equal opportunities.

XI. Տրված նախադասություններից որո՞նք են կրավորական սեռով ճիշտ ձևակերպված:
Choose the correctly formulated Passive constructions.

68

1. His paintings were exhibited at the local art gallery, weren't they?
2. The Colosseum in Rome was built nearly 2,000 years ago.
3. We will have prepared all the documents by Monday.
4. The decision has been postponed due to unforeseen circumstances.
5. The Berlin Wall fell down in November 1989, symbolizing the end of the Cold War.

69

1. Who has this delicious cake been baked by?
2. Darwin published *The Theory of Evolution* in his book "On the Origin of Species".
3. The experiment is conducted in a controlled environment.
4. Manuscripts are documents that preserve ancient texts and historical records.
5. The flowers were watered before the guests arrived.

70

1. The project must be completed ahead of schedule.
2. Is the castle surrounded by a high stone wall?
3. The Internet has become an essential tool for communication and information.
4. The Panama Canal was completed in 1914, connecting the Atlantic and Pacific Oceans.
5. How many students entered for the competition?

71

1. Where were held the first Olympic Games?
2. New safety regulations are being established in our laboratory.
3. The Globe, built in 1599 in London, is associated with the works of W. Shakespeare.
4. The city founded in the 12th century.
5. I hope it will have stopped raining by the time we go out.

72

1. Neil Armstrong was the first man to set foot on the moon.
2. The discovery of gravity was inspired by an apple falling from a tree.
3. The stolen artwork has been recovered.
4. These words can be classified according to their usage.
5. Will the contract be reviewed before signing?

**XII. Համապատասխանեցնել բառերը և սահմանումները:
Match the words and their definitions.**

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|-------------|---|
| A) Evidence | 1) the decision of a jury |
| B) Law | 2) a person guilty of an offence |
| C) Guilt | 3) a system of rules for dealing with crime |
| D) Verdict | 4) the facts, signs or objects that make you believe that something is true |
| | 5) the fact of having committed an offence or crime |

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| A) Defeat | 1) win against someone |
| B) Cheat | 2) encourage or arouse interest or enthusiasm |
| C) Fail | 3) behave dishonestly |
| D) Defend | 4) be unsuccessful in something |
| | 5) say things to support someone or something |

75

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| A) Production | 1) a kind of matter with particular properties |
| B) Amount | 2) equality in value, amount, meaning, etc. |
| C) Equivalence | 3) a subject or situation under consideration |
| D) Substance | 4) a sum of money |
| | 5) the process of growing or making goods or materials |

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| A) Amaze | 1) surprise somebody very much |
| B) Amuse | 2) give someone confidence or hope |
| C) Encourage | 3) believe that something is true |
| D) Involve | 4) make somebody laugh or smile |
| | 5) make somebody take part in something |

XIII. Համապատասխանեցնել նախադասության երկու մասերը:
Match the beginning and the end of the sentences.

77

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| A) A BBC series about cars organized a race across London | 1) a bike, a car, a motorboat, and public transport. |
| B) Four possible forms of transport were chosen: | 2) but he was afraid of the traffic police. |
| C) The road was confusing, and Jeremy realized | 3) check the camera in the back of the car. |
| D) When the traffic lights turned red he thought of driving through them, | 4) an overground train which connects east and west London. |
| | 5) to find the quickest way to cross a busy city. |
| | 6) that he was going in the wrong direction. |

78

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| A) <i>Nike</i> is an American manufacturer of sports clothes and shoes | 1) won many international prizes. |
| B) <i>Reebok</i> , whose reputation is worldwide, has | 2) are my favourite brands. |
| C) The <i>Nike</i> logo, for which Davidson was paid only 35 dollars, | 3) captures the spirit of the goddess that inspired Greek warriors. |
| D) <i>Nike</i> , which means 'victory' in Greek, was | 4) that has become very fashionable, particularly with young people. |
| | 5) shopping for new trainers. |
| | 6) an ancient goddess. |

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| A) Although I often forget my dreams, | 1) it may be a reminder or warning. |
| B) Whenever she had a vivid dream | 2) it wasn't difficult to understand its meaning. |
| C) Even though his dream was strange, | 3) she woke up feeling inspired and refreshed. |
| D) If you often see the same dream, | 4) but some details always seem to stay with him. |
| | 5) they reflected our feelings and emotions. |
| | 6) they influence my mood for the day. |

- A) The first successful moon landing took place on July 20, 1969,
- B) As the astronaut stepped on the moon's surface
- C) Although the astronauts faced many challenges,
- D) The landing on the moon was watched
- 1) but they succeeded in their mission.
 - 2) by millions of people around the world.
 - 3) marking an important achievement in space exploration.
 - 4) make a historic achievement for mankind.
 - 5) they managed to accomplish their mission.
 - 6) he faced numerous technical problems.