

ՄԻԱՍՆԱԿԱՆ ՔՆՆՈՒԹՅՈՒՆ

2025

ՀՈՒՆՎԱՐ - ՓԵՏՐՎԱՐ

ԱՆԳԼԵՐԵՆ

ԹԵՍՏ 3

Խմբի համարը

Նստարանի համարը

Հարգելի դիմորդ

Խորհուրդ ենք տալիս առաջադրանքները կատարել ըստ հերթականության: Ուշադիր կարդացե՛ք յուրաքանչյուր առաջադրանք և պատասխանների առաջարկվող տարբերակները: Եթե Ձեզ չի հաջողվում որևէ առաջադրանքի անմիջապես պատասխանել, ժամանակը խնայելու նպատակով կարող եք այն բաց թողնել և դրան անդրադառնալ ավելի ուշ:

Ձեր առջև դրված թեստ-գրքույկի էջերի դատարկ մասերը Դուք ազատորեն կարող եք օգտագործել սևագրության համար: **Թեստ-գրքույկը չի ստուգվում: Ստուգվում է միայն պատասխանների ձևաթուղթը:**

Առաջադրանքները կատարելուց հետո չմոռանաք պատասխանները ուշադիր և խնամքով նշել պատասխանների ձևաթղթում: Պատասխանների ձևաթղթի ճիշտ լրացումից է կախված Ձեր քննական միավորը:

Ցանկանում ենք հաջողություն:

I. Կարդալ տեքստը և պատասխանել հարցերին՝ ընտրելով ճիշտ տարբերակը:
Read the text and answer the questions choosing the right answer.

Line number

1. Skyscrapers are one of the most iconic features of modern cities, towering above streets
2. and creating impressive skylines. These buildings are not only architectural **marvels** but also
3. symbols of progress, innovation, and economic strength. The journey to the development of
4. skyscrapers began in the late 19th century, with a combination of new building techniques,
5. materials, and urban needs.

6. The term “skyscraper” originally referred to something entirely different - a tall mast or
7. the main sail of a ship. It wasn’t until the late 1800s that **it** came to describe tall buildings.
8. The world’s first skyscraper was constructed in Chicago between 1884 and 1885. This ten-
9. storey building, called the Home Insurance Building, was designed by Major William Le
10. Baron Jenney. It was revolutionary because it introduced a steel-frame structure. Before this,
11. buildings relied on thick, heavy walls to support their weight, limiting how tall they could be.
12. Jenney’s design, however, used a steel skeleton to bear the weight, enabling architects to build
13. taller and lighter structures.

14. This innovation couldn’t have come at a better time. Cities like Chicago and New York
15. were growing rapidly due to industrialization, and urban land was becoming scarce and
16. expensive. Taller buildings allowed more people and businesses to occupy the same area,
17. maximizing the use of limited space. Jenney’s invention inspired other architects to experiment
18. with steel-frame designs, and soon skyscrapers began to rise across the United States.

19. By the early 20th century, skyscrapers had become symbols of power and ambition.
20. Famous examples like the Empire State Building in New York City and the Willis Tower
21. in Chicago became icons of American innovation. They were not just offices or apartments but
22. statements of what was possible with modern technology.

23. Over the years, skyscrapers have continued to evolve. New materials, such as reinforced
24. concrete and advanced glass, have allowed buildings to become even taller while remaining
25. safe and energy-efficient. Today, skyscrapers are found all over the world, from Asia to the
26. Middle East, often breaking records in height. While skyscrapers are impressive, they also face
27. challenges. They require enormous amounts of energy to operate, and their construction often
28. has environmental impacts. Architects and engineers are now focusing on creating sustainable
29. skyscrapers, using renewable energy sources and materials to reduce their ecological footprint.
30. They are not just buildings but powerful symbols of progress, showing what humanity can
31. achieve when **ingenuity** meets technology.

1 The word *skyscraper* nowadays means

- a) a structure made of steel.
- b) a tall building.
- c) a tall mast or sail.
- d) a ten-storey building.

2 Why was the steel-frame design important?

- a) It improved transportation systems.
- b) It made buildings more attractive.
- c) It allowed buildings to be taller and lighter.
- d) It reduced construction costs.

3 What problem did skyscrapers help solve in growing cities?

- a) Lack of skilled architects
- b) Lack of public transportation
- c) Limited urban land
- d) Poor building materials

4 The pronoun *it* in line 7 refers to

- a) a ship
- b) a mast
- c) a sail
- d) a term

5 The word *marvels* in line 2 refers to

- a) common sights
- b) ordinary objects
- c) amazing creations
- d) simple designs

6 One challenge associated with skyscrapers is

- a) inability to use elevators.
- b) lack of global interest.
- c) difficulty in finding steel.
- d) high energy consumption.

7 According to Paragraph 1, skyscrapers symbolize

- a) rural overcrowding.
- b) cultural preservation.
- c) economic strength.
- d) ancient buildings.

8 Which of the statements best paraphrases the sentence “*While skyscrapers are impressive, they also face challenges*”?

- a) Although skyscrapers are impressive, they encounter difficulties as well.
- b) Skyscrapers face no challenges, which adds to their impressive nature.
- c) Skyscrapers are impressive, yet they remain free from any challenges.
- d) Despite their impressive nature, skyscrapers are completely problem-free.

9

Which statement is NOT true according to the text?

- a) Jenny's invention removed the limitations of the height and weight of the skyscrapers.
- b) Empire State Building is located in the USA.
- c) The world's first skyscraper was built before the 20th century.
- d) Home Insurance Building was revolutionary as it relied on heavy walls.

10

The word *ingenuity* in line 31 refers to

- a) recycled materials
- b) human creativity
- c) lack of imagination
- d) simple ideas

**II. Ընտրել ճիշտ տարբերակը:
Choose the right option.**

The Titanic (11)_____ at sea for four days already when suddenly one of the crew noticed a huge iceberg in the distance. The alarm was immediately given and the ship (12)_____ quickly to avoid the iceberg. Unfortunately, it (13)_____ the high wall of ice fully, which rose beside her. Suddenly there was a faint noise from below and the captain went down to see what (14)_____. Below, the captain realized to his horror that the Titanic (15)_____. The order to leave the ship was given and hundreds of people got into a panic. As there weren't enough life-boats for everybody, thousands of lives (16)_____.

11

- a) is being
- b) has been
- c) had been
- d) was been

12

- a) turned
- b) is turned
- c) has been turning
- d) has turned

13

- a) could be avoiding
- b) could avoid
- c) couldn't avoid
- d) couldn't be avoided

14

- a) was happened
- b) had happened
- c) has happened
- d) is happening

15

- a) had been sunk
- b) is sinking
- c) has sunk
- d) was sinking

16

- a) were losing
- b) was lost
- c) had lost
- d) were lost

In recent years, space exploration (17) _____ a major area of interest for many countries. While astronauts (18) _____ space since the 1960s, the technology and goals have changed dramatically. For example, scientists currently (19) _____ ways to send humans to Mars. When the first astronauts land on the Red Planet, they (20) _____ advanced technologies to keep them safe. Now space agencies around the world (21) _____ to collaborate to make these missions successful. If everything goes as planned, humans (22) _____ permanently on Mars by 2050.

17

- a) is become
- b) becomes
- c) has become
- d) was become

18

- a) are visiting
- b) visit
- c) were visited
- d) have been visiting

19

- a) are developed
- b) will develop
- c) are developing
- d) had developed

20

- a) used
- b) have used
- c) will use
- d) are using

21

- a) are tried
- b) is trying
- c) have tried
- d) are trying

22

- a) will have settled
- b) settle
- c) have settled
- d) settled

Over the past decade, technology (23) _____ in many ways. For instance, now smartphones (24) _____ an essential part of daily life. In the near future, artificial intelligence (25) _____ even more important. Some experts believe that by 2030, AI (26) _____ to perform tasks currently performed by humans. However, while AI (27) _____ new opportunities, it also raises ethical questions.

23

- a) will be developed
- b) develops
- c) develop
- d) has developed

24

- a) is
- b) are
- c) have been
- d) has been

25

- a) becomes
- b) has become
- c) became
- d) will become

26

- a) needn't
- b) will be able
- c) can't
- d) might

27

- a) creates
- b) will be created
- c) is created
- d) have created

III. Ընտրել նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող տարբերակը:
Choose the appropriate option.

28

“This box is twice as _____ as the one I carried yesterday.”
“Be careful while lifting it.”

- a) more heavy
- b) heavy
- c) heavier
- d) heaviest

29

“I can hear the leaves _____ in the wind.”
“It sounds so peaceful and calming.”

- a) rustled
- b) rustling
- c) to rustling
- d) to rustle

30

“Can't you make it _____ cheaper?”
“I'm afraid the price is already the lowest.”

- a) no
- b) some
- c) any
- d) most

31

“What did the tests indicate?”
“People who don't get _____ are more likely to get sick.”

- a) too rest
- b) enough rest
- c) rest enough
- d) very rest

32

“The flight departs in 30 minutes.”

“You _____ check in right now if you want to make it.”

- a) had better
- b) had rather
- c) had better not to
- d) would rather to

33

“I wonder why he’s so upset.”

“He looks _____.”

- a) a bit angrily
- b) angry
- c) such angrily
- d) such angry

34

“What do you do when you want to be around people?”

“I go to places where I can meet _____ people who enjoy the same activities.”

- a) the others
- b) another
- c) others
- d) other

35

“You need to complete the report by tomorrow morning.”

“I don’t want to do it if it means _____ late into the night.”

- a) stay
- b) to stay
- c) staying
- d) to staying

36

“Where are my gloves?”

“I think I left _____ on the couch.”

- a) theirs
- b) their
- c) them
- d) it

37

“What are you planning to do this summer?”

“I am thinking _____ the gym.”

- a) join to
- b) of joining
- c) to joining
- d) joining in

38

“The children are excited about the trip.”

“Each of them _____ looking forward to it.”

- a) has
- b) is
- c) are
- d) were

**IV. Ընտրել համատեքստին համապատասխանող խոսքիմասային ձևը:
Fill in the blanks with the word form that best fits each space.**

Achieving personal growth requires a (39) _____ of self-awareness, dedication, and continuous learning. People who are open to new (40) _____ and challenges tend to grow faster and achieve greater satisfaction in life. Personal development often involves stepping outside one’s comfort zone, which can be (41) _____ but rewarding. Success in personal development is not always immediate, as progress can be slow. However, persistence and an optimistic attitude often lead to (42) _____ results. By committing to lifelong learning and reflection, individuals can (43)_____ improve and achieve their full potential.

39

- a) combining
- b) combination
- c) combined
- d) combine

40

- a) experiences
- b) experiencing
- c) inexperience
- d) experienced

41

- a) frightfully
- b) frightening
- c) frightened
- d) frighten

42

- a) positiveness
- b) positivity
- c) positive
- d) positively

43

- a) continually
- b) continuing
- c) continue
- d) continuous

V. Ընտրել նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող տարբերակը:
Choose the right option.

44

“Do you think they will approve the proposal?”

“_____ we provide more details will the proposal be approved.”

- a) In spite of
- b) Unless if
- c) Only if
- d) Because of

45

“How shall I be notified about changes?”

“I’ll send you a message _____ any updates occur.”

- a) as though
- b) in case
- c) even though
- d) since

46

“It was raining heavily outside.”

“_____ the bad weather, we decided to go for a walk.”

- a) While
- b) Because
- c) Although
- d) Despite

47

_____ they’ve finished renovating the house, they are planning a housewarming party.

- a) So that
- b) Now that
- c) Now when
- d) Since when

48

The weather was terrible and the roads were slippery. _____, we reached our destination without any accident.

- a) Nevertheless
- b) Consequently
- c) Otherwise
- d) Furthermore

49

_____ the news, than she started crying.

- a) Hardly she had heard
- b) No sooner she had heard
- c) She had no sooner heard
- d) She hardly had heard

50

_____ the museum filled with historical artifacts, but it also holds cultural exhibitions.

- a) Not is
- b) Not only is
- c) Only isn't
- d) Only is

**VI. Ընտրել ճիշտ փոխակերպված նախադասությունները:
Choose the correctly transformed sentences.**

51

1. *The director said to the actors, "Could you act this scene with more emotion, please?"*
The director asked the actors to act that scene with more emotion.
2. *Emma wanted to know what present I would like to get on my birthday.*
Emma asked me, "What present will you like to get on your birthday?"
3. *"I wish you a Merry Christmas!" said Alan to Tanya.*
Alan wished Tanya a Merry Christmas.
4. *Mother said, "Mary, don't go out without an umbrella. It's raining."*
Mother warned Mary not to go out without an umbrella as it was raining.
5. *David said, "Since when have you been learning English?"*
David asked me since when had I been learning English.

52

1. *George said, "Kate has just called. She is having a nice time in Venice."*
George said that Kate was having a nice time in Venice as she has just called.
2. *"Would you mind closing the window, Melissa!" said Linda.*
Melissa asked Linda to close the window.
3. *"What do you think of my new dress?" I asked my sister.*
I asked my sister what did she think of my new dress.
4. *Mary said, "I am planning to visit my teacher next week."*
Mary said that she was planning to visit her teacher the following week.
5. *"If you don't tell me the truth, I will not trust you again," Ann said to Nick.*
Ann told Nick that she would not trust him again if he didn't tell her the truth.

1. *My mother says to me, "Don't forget to buy cheese when you go to the supermarket."*
My mother reminds me to buy cheese when I go to the supermarket.
2. *"I am planning to visit them this weekend," said Tom.*
Tom said that he was planning to visit them that weekend.
3. *"Let's stay at home and watch a film this evening," said Kelly.*
Kelly suggested staying at home and watching a film that evening.
4. *"Is Greta leaving today or tomorrow?" said Jack to Lucy.*
Jack asked to Lucy if Greta was living that day or the following day.
5. *I told my son that he looked tired and advised him to go to bed.*
"You look tired. You had better go to bed," I said to my son.

1. *"Harry, will you be at work this time tomorrow?" asks Gareth.*
Gareth asks Harry if he will be at work this time tomorrow.
2. *Bob said that he couldn't live on his salary and added that he was going to work overtime.*
Bob said, "I can't live on my salary. I am going to work overtime."
3. *"I saw Mike at the airport two days ago," said Roy to Greg.*
Roy said that Greg had seen Mike two days before.
4. *Robert said, "Someone rang the doorbell late at night."*
Robert says that someone rang the doorbell late at night.
5. *The pilot said to the passengers, "Don't panic and follow my instructions."*
The pilot told the passengers not to panic and to follow his instructions.

1. *"Travelling is my hobby. What about you?" said Mike to Susan.*
Mike told to Susan that travelling was his hobby and asked her what hers was.
2. *The tourist said, "If I had any time, I would visit more places of interest in this city."*
The tourist told that if he had any time, he would visit more places of interest in that city.
3. *"Tom, could you help me carry these suitcases upstairs, please?" said Donald.*
Donald asked Tom to help him carry those suitcases upstairs.
4. *"Did Bill explain to his father why he was late yesterday?" said Fred.*
Fred wondered if Bill had explained to his father why he had been late the previous day.
5. *Paul's mother forbade him to drink alcohol.*
"You mustn't drink alcohol, Paul," says his mother.

- VII. **Տեղադրել բառերը համատեքստում՝ բովանդակությանը համապատասխան (տրված բառերից երկուսն ավերորդ են):**
Fill in each gap with an appropriate word from the list below (two odd variants are given).

56

The Christmas tree is a gift from Germany. Originally, the wreath was the _____ decoration until Christmas Eve. On the night before Christmas, the German mother would trim the tree, using lighted candles. When the tree was ready, she signaled her family by _____ a bell. Though wax candles were the tradition, hand-blown glass ornaments first _____ in Germany. The family gathered around the tree to _____ presents, then continued on to Mass. Although we do not know with _____, the tree may have evolved from the Paradise play, a medieval mystery play which represented Adam and Eve and their expulsion from paradise.

1. ringing 2. appeared 3. exchange 4. lonely 5. change 6. certainty 7. only

- VIII. **Ընտրել քերականորեն ճիշտ ձևակերպված հարցական նախադասությունները:**
Choose the correctly formulated questions.

57

1. The wounded man could hardly walk, could he?
2. Would you like to book your ticket beforehand or on the day of the departure?
3. Do you know why the publishing houses appreciated him highly?
4. Everybody was eager to take part in the discussion, wasn't he?
5. Why do you think he flunked the exam?

58

1. Can you tell me what do Armenians usually have for breakfast?
2. It's time you stopped drinking alcohol, isn't it?
3. Why do you think Harry was so embarrassed?
4. Must we leave now or have we to wait for Willy?
5. Is the weather as cool in summer as it is in autumn?

59

1. Has Rick bought a cottage in the country or not?
2. What were doing your children while you were making dinner?
3. Did you use to live in a house before you moved into this flat?
4. Ted's got used to living in a big city, hasn't he?
5. Does your sister dress as beautifully as you do?

60

1. Need I take the parcel to him now or can I do it later?
2. What did he use to do when he lived in St Petersburg?
3. The defendant was released to await trial, wasn't it?
4. Do you remember where you have seen this man?
5. Had you to do this hard work all by yourself?

61

1. Will you be able to visit Granny tomorrow or not?
2. You'd rather go there by train, hadn't you?
3. How dared you speak to me like that?
4. Is it the second time you have taken this test, isn't it?
5. Do you think you can achieve happiness by avoiding negative feelings?

IX. Լրացնել տեքստը՝ տեղադրելով համապատասխան նախդիրները / մակբայները (տրված տարբերակներից երկուսն ավելորդ են):

Fill in the gaps with the prepositions/adverbs given below (two of them are odd).

62

In the heart _____ every society, culture plays an incredibly important role. It is something that connects people, giving them a sense of belonging. Across the globe, different cultures focus _____ their unique traditions, reflecting their history and values. _____ instance, in many countries, festivals are celebrated annually, attracting thousands of visitors every year. These events give the world an opportunity to explore different customs. While some cultural practices have evolved gradually _____ the years, others have remained largely unchanged. The preservation of culture is essential for passing it _____ to future generations.

1. below 2. down 3. for 4. of 5. over 6. under 7. on

**X. Ընտրել այն նախադասությունները որոնցում կա ավելորդ բառ:
Choose the sentences with an odd word.**

63

1. Children should be taught foreign languages before starting school.
2. Kennedy was fatally shot by a sniper while was traveling with his wife Jacqueline.
3. Learners of the English encounter some difficulty with the rules of the sequence of tenses.
4. How many invitation cards were been sent yesterday?
5. Wind speeds reached ninety miles an hour in some of places.

64

1. His lawyer said that he had settled everything the day before.
2. A good speaker must be able to hold into the attention of the audience.
3. Although polar bears hunt other animals, but they seldom kill people.
4. She wasn't able to find a solution because of the problem was very complicated.
5. After having a quick shower, I set out to see the sights of the city.

65

1. The more you practice, the better your performance will be.
2. Some experts think that dreams reflect recent experiences people have had.
3. Mr. Derrick entered in the bank with a small package in his hand.
4. The Napoleon was one of the greatest military leaders in history.
5. Almost of all students attended the meeting yesterday.

66

1. She asked her colleague to help her with the presentation.
2. My mother asked me how we could help our neighbours.
3. I will never forget of meeting my favorite actor last year.
4. More than a five hundred people attended the concert last night.
5. Not only did she finish the project on time, but she also completed it ahead of schedule.

67

1. This is a more better option than the one we discussed last time
2. No sooner had the child placed the book on the table than it fell down.
3. Instructions on the product tell to you how to store it before use.
4. John insisted on to coming with us to the concert.
5. More antioxidants are found in pomegranate juice than in red wine.

**XI. Տրված նախադասություններից որո՞նք են կրավորական սեռով ճիշտ ձևակերպված:
Choose the correctly formulated Passive constructions.**

68

1. Albert Einstein was awarded the Nobel Prize in 1921.
2. Had the homework been finished before the deadline?
3. He should have moved to Italy two years ago.
4. The performance was applauded by the audience.
5. The Eiffel Tower constructed for the 1889 World's Fair in Paris.

69

1. Our graduation ceremony is to be thoroughly prepared by the organizers.
2. Is the statue going to be unveiled during the ceremony?
3. An extensive report is being prepared by the committee.
4. The Great Fire of London started in a bakery and destroyed much of the city.
5. The pyramids of Giza are regarded as one of the Seven Wonders of the World.

70

1. Those 10 years spent in Europe have changed his outlook to life.
2. Invitations have already sent to all the guests.
3. Was the first printing press in the 15th century by J. Gutenberg invented?
4. The Declaration of Independence was signed on July 4, 1776.
5. The Mona Lisa, painted by Leonardo da Vinci, is now displayed in the Louvre Museum.

71

1. These documents have to be signed by the manager today.
2. Soon the plane disappeared from my sight.
3. When will the final decision be announced?
4. All the fans were shouting at the match.
5. The Louvre Museum was established in 1793 and houses many famous works of art.

72

1. Gold had been discovered long before explorers reached the Americas.
2. Renaissance is considered one of the most transformative periods in history.
3. Has this novel translated into several languages?
4. The White House is visited by thousands of tourists every year.
5. Diamonds are precious stones formed within the Earth's mantle.

**XII. Համապատասխանեցնել բառերը և սահմանումները:
Match the words and their definitions.**

73

- | | |
|----------------|---|
| A) Jealous | 1) having the ability to achieve things in a dishonest way |
| B) Frank | 2) having or showing kind feelings towards others |
| C) Tactful | 3) afraid that the one you love might prefer someone else |
| D) Sympathetic | 4) not hiding what is in one's mind, open and honest |
| | 5) having or showing skill and sensitivity in dealing with others |

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|-----------|---|
| A) Rotten | 1) packed in a paper container |
| B) Tinned | 2) preserved in a tin |
| C) Fresh | 3) (of food) stored at a very low temperature in order to preserve it |
| D) Frozen | 4) recently produced or picked |
| | 5) decayed and not fit for use |

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|---------------|--|
| A) Invent | 1) make up; produce or design something that has not existed before |
| B) Convert | 2) pay someone money because they have suffered damage, loss, injury, etc. |
| C) Compensate | 3) be the cause of (a problem or difficulty) |
| D) Prevent | 4) keep (something) from happening |
| | 5) change the form, character, or function of something |

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|--------------|---|
| A) Supporter | 1) a person who approves of and encourages a public figure, political party, policy, etc. |
| B) Colleague | 2) a fellow worker |
| C) Volunteer | 3) a person who inherits and continues the work of a predecessor |
| D) Heir | 4) a person who supervises a person or an activity |
| | 5) a person who freely offers to take part in a task |

**XIII. Համապատասխանեցնել նախադասության երկու մասերը:
Match the beginning and the end of the sentences.**

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|---|--|
| A) Dance is an art form that gives | 1) provide entertainment and knowledge at the same time. |
| B) Leisure time that gives peace to the stressful mind of a person | 2) that bring pleasure and peace. |
| C) Many people spend their leisure time engaged in several activities | 3) makes an important part of celebrations and entertainment. |
| D) There are several countries where dancing | 4) are an expression of thoughts and emotions through actions. |
| | 5) has become rare in the modern world. |
| | 6) enjoyment to the viewer and the performer. |

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| A) If you don't do well in maths, | 1) because everyone will need to use computers in the future. |
| B) Although most subjects pupils study at school can be interesting, | 2) and is therefore not likely to be useful in many jobs. |
| C) Latin is a language that nobody speaks, | 3) learning ancient languages like Latin. |
| D) Pupils should be taught Information Technology | 4) I think the most important are those which help them to find a job. |
| | 5) you can't get into university. |
| | 6) you will make an excellent mathematician. |

79

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|--|---|
| A) A good friend never judges you | 1) help you grow through your failures. |
| B) True friends support each other and offer | 2) on honesty and mutual respect. |
| C) Good friends celebrate your successes and | 3) and offers advice when needed. |
| D) Strong friendships are built | 4) a reliable friend provided comfort. |
| | 5) understanding, trust, and kindness. |
| | 6) is one of the most valuable aspects of life. |

- A) Different areas of the country are skilled in different art forms, such as
- B) African sculpting, dancing, storytelling and music
- C) For many people, the function of art is to
- D) African art had 2 chief characteristics:
 - 1) sculpture, drawing and metalwork.
 - 2) variety in form and similarity in style.
 - 3) be pleasant to the eye or ear.
 - 4) strengthening the creative energy of life.
 - 5) creates traditional religious themes.
 - 6) are closely connected with religion.