## Fnчuしてuyntozntu

umłumpua ..... ．． 3
Otuunh Glywnuqhnn ..... 6
TuunmułumaGinh ăhmpnınя ..... 11
Tuınuułumaikinh ăhmpnph ınugúwa qupqn ..... 12
łunnhnınnGutn L gnıgnıưGin ..... 14
Dtuun 1. ..... 16
Dtrun 1－h munnuułumaiknn ..... 39
Otuun 2 ..... 40
Othun 2－h umunuułumaiknn ..... 63

## 



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qUๆ 74．2＋81．2 UGqL
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## Test 2

| I． | 1d | 2c | 3 b | 4a | 5b |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| II． | 6b | 7b | 8 a | 9d | 10c |  |  |  |
| III． | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 11c } \\ & \text { 19d } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \mathrm{a} \\ & 20 \mathrm{c} \end{aligned}$ | 13c | 14b | 15d | 16b | 17b | 18c |
| IV． | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \mathrm{~b} \\ & 29 \mathrm{~d} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 22c } \\ \text { 30d } \end{gathered}$ | 23d | 24d | 25a | 26c | 27b | 28c |
| V． | 31c | 32d | 33b | 34a | 35d | 36c |  |  |
| VI． | 37c | 38d | 39b | 40a | 41d |  |  |  |
| VII． | 42a | 43a | 44d | 45a | 46c |  |  |  |
| VIII． | 47a | 48c | 49c | 50b |  |  |  |  |
| IX． | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 51c } \\ & \text { 59c } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52 b \\ & 60 b \end{aligned}$ | 53c | 54b | 55b | 56d | 57d | 58a |
| X． | 61d | 62b | 63c | 64c | 65d | 66b | 67a | 68 c |
| XI． | 69a | 70d | 71c | 72b | 73d | 74c |  |  |
| XII． | 75b | 76b | 77a | 78c | 79b | 80b |  |  |

78. I was taken off the plane and had to stay all overnight in a hotel.
a) was
b) to
c) all
d) a
79. The next day I got on a direct flight to the London, but only to end up in Minneapolis.
a) a
b) the
c) to
d) up
80. I got on another plane where a woman she began to run around wildly and we all had to leave the plane because we thought she had a bomb.
a) where
b) she
c) to
d) had

## lUんULFUL

 tiplnt ưuuhg:








 щाшumułumah htun:




 hưugntpjnıu:








 gnıgnıưGin:






 ăhmpnpnsu:

 hứw




## Punmцuqưnıpjnıa





## Qumpuantpjnıa

Qnرwiquá wanta. phu, hnınц:
3nๆ. wGnnn2, nnnzjuL, qnn hnף:

 чunnıgumópGin:


 ц̆nүumpunã:

 pujtin li puj-hwiqnisg:

Fujp duúuamuatin (Present, Past, Future, Future in the Past) L duर्umGulumjhG fuर्ptin (Indefinite, Continuous, Perfect, Perfect Continuous): đuúmamłakinh hwưmảmرGignnıư:
fujp tinuGiml (Indicative, Imperative, Subjunctive), pujp utn (the Active Voice, the Passive Voice).

Fujh wantuu ähtinn (Infinitive, Gerund, Participle I, Participle II):
も (can/could, may/might, must, hazutu Gulu need, to be able to, to have to, to be to, should, need, ought to):
74. a) realize
b) contact
c) experience
d) look

## XII. GunGit multunn punn: <br> Find the odd word.

75. I had always been lucky with the holiday flights until I went on $\underline{a}$ package holiday to Hawaii.
a) had
b) the
c) on
d) a
76.First, the return flight was delayed in two days which was not really a problem as I was having a good time.
a) was
b) in
c) as
d) a
76. Unfortunately, when I finally left from Honolulu, the capital, I landed in Los Angeles instead of Chicago.
a) from
b) the
c) in
d) of

Inuit, who used to be (70) $\qquad$ as Eskimos. Most of them hunt or fish, but some of those living in cities work in offices.
Anchorage is the largest city in the state, with a (71) $\qquad$ of around 230,000.
In 1964, large areas of the city center were (72) $\qquad$ in an earthquake but the people soon rebuilt the offices and apartment buildings. Although it is only 571 kilometers south of the Arctic Circle, Anchorage has a surprisingly mild (73) $\qquad$ . Because of its remote location, Anchorage attracts many tourists who want to (74) $\qquad$ life in the wild.
69. a) increased
b) grew
c) formed
d) developed
70. a) recognized
b) claimed
c) called
d) known
71. a) habitat
b) people
c) population
d) residence
72. a) collapsed
b) destroyed
c) dropped
d) broken
73. a) temperature
b) warmth
c) weather
d) climate





## Cunumbnıunıpjnıa








 GułuminuuntpjnıGiGinh unhuting (General, Special, Alternative,




## DtUSh しчunuqrne

## U úmímpnuly

##  6hzun unmpptinuly：









##  

 GułumquunıpjnıGn：II wnuæw




 qhunthipuitng：

## III．Cauntín ohzun pujuålun：



 odmanul pujtin l puj－hwGiqnısg，pujh đwưuGuliatinn（Present， Past，Future，Future in the Past）le duर्umGulumph fuiphnn （Indefinite，Continuous，Perfect，Perfect Continuous），pujh utinn（the


66．Britain is called a multi－party democracy Parliament is controlled by just two parties．
a）In addition
b）Yet
c）Unless
d）Due to

67．The accident at Chernobyl in 1986 sent a cloud of radioactive pollution over Western Europe． $\qquad$ ，farmers had to kill millions of pigs，sheep and cows．
a）As a result
b）Although
c）Providing
d）Otherwise
68. $\qquad$ firefighters go on strike，the army will take over the responsibility for firefighting．
a）Because of
b）For
c）In the event that
d）Nevertheless
 huúwumunwu｜umann puñ：
Read the text below and choose the word that best fits each space．

When Alaska became one of the United States in 1959，it（69） ＿the size of the US by a fifth．Yet this huge state，with the largest mountain in North America，has the second smallest population．The largest group of native people living in Alaska is the

62．Both my books $\qquad$ from my room last night．
a）were stolen and my wallet
b）and my wallet were stolen
c）and my wallet was stolen
d）were and my wallet was stolen

63．＂ $\qquad$ about the eight o＇clock flight to London？＂
＂Not yet．＂
a）Has been an announcement made
b）Has an announcement made
c）Has an announcement been made
d）Has been made an announcement
64．Jack made me $\qquad$ him next week．
a）to promise to call
b）to promise calling
c）promise to call
d）promise calling
65．I know French life and culture very well． $\qquad$ ，I speak the language fluently．
a）However
b）Though
c）Because
d）Moreover



## IV．CGunnta Gubumimuntpjwa pnumanmuntpjwan hwúmumunuułumann unwpptpmun：

 Gנnıpn．pujh wGintu ablinn（Infinitive，Gerund，Participle I，Participle











## 


 （can／could，may／might，must，hazutu Gumb need，to be able to，to have to，to be to，should，need，ought to），Gułunhn．GułunhnGinh

 бh2un ¿イanpnıpjnıG quununtınıa：

## VI．Caunhta hwưmuntipuinha hwưmumenuułumann funuphưmumjha alun：






 hGupmuપnnnıpjnıG:
 бh2un:


 чunnnnıpJnıGฉ:

## 


 Special, Alternative, Disjunctive) l qnumig zwpuquunıpjnıGp

58. The word randomly in line 26 means
a) by chance
b) luckily
c) orderly
d) constantly
59. The paragraph following the text will most probably speak about
a) meaningless dreams
b) daydreaming
c) other theories
d) story writing
60. The text mainly discusses
a) theories of sleep
b) theories of sleep and dream
c) scientific beliefs
d) scientific explanations of meaningless dreams
 huúumuunuułumañ unwpptpmun:
Choose the right completion.
61. $\qquad$ hard-working is important to our boss.
a) A person is
b) Is a person
c) If a person is
d) Whether or not a person is
54. The word wasting in line 11 may be best replaced by:
a) Using
b) Loosing
c) Consuming
d) Supporting
55. The word It in line 13 refers to
a) trouble
b) sleep
c) survival
d) danger
56. According to paragraph four,
a) there are as many theories about dreams as there are about sleep
b) no one remembers the dreams they see during the night
c) sleep gives us an opportunity to predict our future
d) psychologists believe dreams can reveal our feelings
57. Some scientists believe that
a) dreams are power supplied
b) the meanings of dreams are unimportant
c) a fire starts in nerve cells to make a story
d) dreams carry no meaning

## f úmumpuly

##  unmpntinuly:

 uиn



 hưunnıpjnıGn uunnıqnף hungtn:

##  












##  



 untpuinn le ฉGunnta pnumaquln punn:

## XII. QunGta wutinnn punn:





 utipnnnu:

27 to make a story out of these meaningless patterns. These scientist
28 say that dreams seem crazy and without any meaning at
29 all. There are still several other theories that emphasize other
30 features of dreaming and brain
31 activity.
51. According to paragraph two, the Repair Theory
a) is responsible for making new chemicals and repairing and fixing our bodies
b) explains that we use up all the important chemicals in our bodies
c) bases its explanation on the fact that a growth hormone is produced while people sleep
d) explains the importance of sleep for making new chemicals
52. The definition of which of the following expressions is provided in paragraph two?
a) piece of evidence
b) growth hormone
c) our bodies
d) important chemicals
53. According to paragraph three,
a) sleeping in the past meant putting early humans in danger from the other animals
b) the Adaptive Theory disagreed that people developed the habit to sleep to be safe and secure
c) the Adaptive Theory believed sleep was necessary for humans to survive
d) it was necessary to be out of trouble if one wanted to sleep

## Level B

##  6hzu unwnptnwlyn: <br> Read the text and answer the questions choosing the right option.

ine Number

1 No one really knows why we sleep. There are two theories, but a 2 theory is only an idea or a guess -scientists don't know if these
3 theories are correct or not.One theory of sleep is called "Repair
4 Theory." This theory says that during the day we use many
5 important chemicals in our bodies and brains. We need sleep to make 6 new chemicals and repair and fix our bodies. One piece of evidence
7 for this theory is that our bodies produce more of a growth hormone
8 (a chemical that helps us grow) while we sleep.
9 Another theory is called the "Adaptive Theory." This theory says 10 that sleep evolved because it stopped early humans and animals
11 from wasting energy and putting themselves in danger
12 from the other animals that killed and ate them. In other
13 words, sleep kept them safe and out of trouble. It was necessary for 14 their survival.
15 Whatever the reason for sleep, everyone sleeps and dreams every 16 night. Many times we don't remember our dreams, but we still 17 dream. Like sleep, no one knows exactly why we dream or what 18 dreams mean. There have been many theories about dreams 19 throughout history.
20 Many cultures believe that dreams can predict the future - that they 21 can tell us what is going to happen to us. Sigmund Freud and other 22 psychologists and psychiatrists believe that dreams can tell us 23 about our feelings and desires.However, some scientists now 24 believe that dreams mean nothing at all - dreams are caused by the 25 electrical activity in our brains while we sleep. These
26 scientists believe that nerve cells fire randomly and our brains try



## 









 hwứmumunmułumainn puh ujnıamunıu (1, 2, 3, 4...)







48. Which is the best question for the following sentence? No, I don't want to ask her about his strange behaviour.
a) Why don't you want to ask her about his strange behaviour?
b) About what don't you want to ask her?
c) Don't you want to ask her about his strange behaviour?
d) You don't want to ask her about his strange behaviour, do you?
49. Which is the best ending for the following question? He even lost his job because he never came to work on time, $\qquad$ ?
a) was he
b) did he
c) didn't he
d) wasn't he
50. Which is the best question for the underlined part of the sentence? Tom's kind, warm smile was the first strange thing that evening.
a) Tom's kind, warm smile was the first strange thing that evening, wasn't it?
b) What was the first strange thing that evening?
c) Was Tom's smile kind and warm that evening?
d) Why was Tom's smile warm that evening?
45."I know about the castle, Aunt" said Bob, "I'm not afraid."
a) Bob told his Aunt that he knew about the castle and he was not afraid.
b) Bob said to his Aunt I knew about the castle and I was not afraid.
c) Bob told to his Aunt that he knew about the castle and he was not afraid.
d) Bob said his Aunt that he had known about the castle and he was not afraid.
46. She said that she had tried to ring up her mother several times the previous day.
a) She told: "I tried to ring up my mother several times yesterday."
b) She said: "I tried to ring up my mother several times the previous day."
c) She said: "I tried to ring up my mother several times yesterday."
d) She said to her mother: "I tried to ring you up several times the previous day."
 бh2u:
Which of the following questions are grammatically correct?
47. Which of the following questions is correctly formulated?
a) Must I go and see it again before I go home?
b) Must I went and saw it again before I go home?
c) Must I go and see it before I went home?
d) Must I to go and see it again before I go home?




## 8

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2Lupnınpa mahnudtizn t Lnugati fucimúpny


## 














Unયnntip futimưhun oqunmannotil dwúwimun: Dtuunn


 durumamyn thzun pemztuti:












 чшuद
 stip unngah:

##  unmpntinuluat ohzun: <br> Which of the options provided is the best choice for reported speech?

42. "I can't walk any more tonight," said Clair.
a) Clair said that she couldn't walk any more that night.
b) Clair said I couldn't walk any more that night.
c) Clair said that she couldn't walk any more tonight.
d) Clair said to me that she couldn't walk any more tonight.
43."Keep an eye on your bag" my sister said. "This place is full of thieves."
a) My sister warned me to keep an eye on my bag as that place was full of thieves.
b) My sister told to me to keep an eye on my bag as that place was full of thieves.
c) My sister warned me keep an eye on my bag as this place was full of thieves.
d) My sister warned to me to keep an eye on my bag as this place was full of thieves.
44."Why don't you want to go there by bus?" said father to his son.
a) Father asked to his son why he didn't want to go there by bus.
b) Father asked his son to go there by bus.
c) Father asked to his son why didn't you want to go there by bus.
d) Father asked his son why he didn't want to go there by bus.
$\qquad$ . Whatever you choose, if you plan carefully, you'll have an (41) $\qquad$ time.
43. a) excitement
b) excited
c) exciting
d) excite
44. a) spectacle
b) spectator
c) spectacularly
d) spectacular
45. a) adventure
b) adventurous
c) adventurer
d) adventurously
46. a) attractive
b) attract
c) attraction
d) attractively
47. a) forget
b) unforgetful
c) forgettable
d) unforgettable







 un fumaquitip nınh2Gitnhai:

## Test 1

 бhzun unwnptrulyn:

Read the text and answer the questions choosing the right option.
Line Number
We often hear the expression, "Everybody talks about the weather, but nobody does anything about it." This is really not true today. Something is indeed being done. Today, meteorology is used to make people's lives safer and better. 5 ëMeteorologists are constantly studying the weather. Some 6 meteorologists observe the weather, others analyze weather 8 information, and still others make forecasts about the weather. Many forecasts help to warn people of approaching bad weather 9 and storms.
10 The U.S. National Weather Service operates more than 400 11 stations where information about the weather is collected and 12 recorded. At these stations, weather observations are taken 13 every hour both during the day and at night. The Weather 14 Service issues twenty-four-hour weather forecasts as well as 15 five-day and even thirty-day forecasts. It may seem hard to 16 believe, but some types of weather forecasts are 95 percent 17 accurate.
18 In the year 1959, the U.S. launched its first weather satellite. 19 It was specifically designed to collect, record and send back 20 weather information to earth.
21 Since that time, several weather satellites have been sent into 22 space. They continue to provide valuable information
23
23 to meteorologists in all parts of the world.
32. a) ---
b) a
c) some
d) the
33. a) must
b) had
c) could
d) ought
34. a) the
b) theirs
c) a
d) ---
35. a) on
b) at
c) by
d) in
36. a) may
b) can
c) had to
d) ought

##  łunuphưmumjha àln: <br> Fill in the blanks with the word form that best fits each space.

Choosing a holiday can be an (37) $\qquad$ experience. Long, sunny beaches and hotel room with a (38) $\qquad$ view is what many of us expect of a holiday. Some people prefer a calm holiday, while to others a more active, (39) $\qquad$ holiday is more (40)
29. "Which of the dresses is nice, the blue one or the green one?"
"I believe $\qquad$ are nice."
a) none
b) everything
c) each
d) both
30. "Let's stop the car to have something to eat." "Again! I wish you wouldn’t $\qquad$ so much!"
a) stopping
b) stopped
c) have stopped
d) stop

##  Fill in the blanks with the best choice.

We live near the Ohio river. One year we had a lot of rain and in 23 hours the town was flooded. Only the tops of many houses were showing out of the water. Our school was not flooded but the water was turned (31) $\qquad$ because of contamination. For (32) $\qquad$ next four weeks, we (33) $\qquad$ to go to different schools all over (34) $\qquad$ country because the water did not go down as fast as it came up. The town looked like a warzone, with parts of houses everywhere. There were no lives lost (35) $\qquad$ the flood but several people (36) $\qquad$ be taken to hospital as a result of the stress.
31. a) of
b) on
c) off
d) in

1. What do meteorologists NOT do?
a) They watch the weather.
b) They examine and explain weather information.
c) They make predictions about the weather.
d) They make people's living standards better.
2. When did the U.S. launch its first weather satellite?
a) in the early 1950 s
b) in the mid 1950s
c) in the late 1950 s
d) in the early 1960 s
3. What do weather satellites do?
a) They study meteorology.
b) They collect weather information.
c) They operate the U.S. National Weather Service.
d) They issue five-day weather forecasts.
4. According to the text, some types of weather forecasts are
a) never accurate
b) sometimes accurate
c) usually accurate
d) always accurate
5. The word "launch" in line 18 means
a) send into space
b) land
c) operate in space
d) design

##   Gulumpuuntpjnıan:

Fit the missing sentences into the numbered gaps of the

## following text.

Edmund Hillary was the first man to stand on top of the highest peak in the world. He was born in New Zealand and had no experience with mountains until he was twenty. 6 $\qquad$ From then on he spent his holidays climbing.
In 1950, Hillary went to England to meet mountain climbers and climb with English mountaineers. 7 $\qquad$ Britain had had earlier expeditions to Mt. Everest but no one had yet climbed all the way to the summit.
The 1953 expedition was led by John Hunt. Hillary and his guide were chosen to try to climb to the top if the other climbers failed. 8 $\qquad$ The next day, after many difficulties, Hillary and his guide reached the top. 9
After climbing Mt. Everest, Hillary took an active interest in the region surrounding the great mountain. 10 $\qquad$ Нe also took part in organizing Sugarmantha National Park on the border between Nepal and Tibet.
6. a) It was then that he became a world expert overnight.
b) That year he visited New Zealand's Mt. Cook National park, hired a guide and made the climb.
c) By that time he had already learnt how to climb.
d) Then he moved to New Zealand and devoted himself to mountaineering.
25. "Which of the buildings is $\qquad$ ?"
"Why don't you take a better look?"
a) higher
b)more higher
c) highest
d) much high
26. "Why is James so excited?"
"He is looking forward $\qquad$ his skills in a chess match against the leading champion."
a) exhibiting
b)to exhibit
c) to exhibiting
d) exhibit
27. "How does Bill feel about his new job?"
"Excited! This is an $\qquad$ field for him."
a) entire new
b) entirely new
c) new entirely
d) entire newly
28. "Did you think it would be so difficult?"
"Frankly speaking, it was $\qquad$ I thought."
a) most than difficult
b) more difficult
c)more difficult than
d) more difficult as

##   Choose the appropriate option.

21." Maurice was so impressed by English traditions." "I know. He is surprised to discover that the English strong traditions."
a) has many
b) have much
c) have many
d) has much
22. "These students have very good test results."
"A number of $\qquad$ participated in intensive language programs abroad."
a) student has
b) student have
c) students have
d) students has
23." $\qquad$ in the class was given a piece of paper and a pencil."
"Did all of them hand in the drawings?"
a) Each children
b) None of child
c) All children
d) Each child
24. "All Mary does is reading for hours on end." "You should see her books! She has $\qquad$ that her house looks like a library."
a) so many book
b) so much books
c) a lot of books
d) so many books
7. a) A few days ago a British expedition had climbed all the way to the summit.
b) This was the first British expedition to Mt. Everest.
c) He was reluctant to join the mountaineers.
d) He was included in a planned1953 expedition to Everest.
8. a) The guide was scared and left the camp having no intention to return.
b) That night Hillary and the guide reached the top easily.
c) The first pair couldn't reach the summit and returned to camp covered with ice and exhausted.
d) No climber, even Hillary, could reach the summit that year.
9. a) Hillary felt truly victorious.
b) He was the only one who reached the peak in 1953.
c) His guide couldn't reach the top.
d) It was the first time Hillary had climbed a mountain.
10. a) He helped to build schools for the local people to whom his guide belonged.
b) He left for Britain soon after that climb and never returned.
c) However, his interest in the region did not last long.
d) His organizational skills, however, were really poor.

## III. CGunntal ohzun pujuazhn: <br> Choose the right verb form.

The greatest snow castle in the world is built every year in the town of Kemi. Of course, snow (11) $\qquad$ to build houses for many years in the Arctic. However, the disadvantage of snow as a building material (12) $\qquad$ that the castle can stay open only for a short period of time. The snow (13) $\qquad$ in April and the castle has to be rebuilt the following winter.
11. a) was used
b) was being used
c) had been used
d) has been used
12. a) is
b) was
c) is being
d) will be
13. a) melted
b) has melted
c) melts
d) is melting

The dark grey clouds filled the sky rapidly as John was walking home. The noise of the thunder (14) $\qquad$ louder and louder. In the distance, John saw his wife and children who (15) $\qquad$ the terrible noise and had run to the front door. As soon as he reached them, John (16) $\qquad$ them down to the storm cellar where they waited impatiently for the storm to calm down.
14. a) is getting
b) was getting
c) had gotten
d) gets
15. a) heard
b) hear
c) were hearing
d) had heard

Everyone (19) $\qquad$ to understand what to do before, during, and after a natural hazard (20) $\qquad$ .
15. a) called
b) had been called
c) call
d) are called
16. a) killed
b) are killed
c) had been killed
d) are kill
17. a) destroying
b) is destroyed
c) destroy
d) is destroying
18. a) occurred
b) occur
c) occurs
d) will occur
19. a) needed
b) has needed
c) would need
d) needs
20. a) is happening
b) has been happened
c) happens
d) has had happened

## III. CGunptis ohzun pujuâlun:

## Choose the right verb form.

I walked with the man to the bus stop and began to look for his wallet. While I (11) $\qquad$ in some bushes near the bus stop, a young woman called to me. "I (12) $\qquad$ this book," she said. "Is it yours?" She (13) $\qquad$ me the book and I saw that the title (14)
$\qquad$ The Lost Wallet.
11. a) looking
b) have been looking
c) was looking
d) am looking
12. a) have just found
b) had just found
c) has just found
d) just find
13. a) have given
b) had given
c) gave
d) was giving
14. a) had been
b) was
c) is
d) would be

There are things that happen in nature that can be dangerous to us. Hurricanes, earthquakes, fires, and volcanic eruptions are examples of what (15) $\qquad$ natural hazards. For example, people (16) or hurt and property (17) ___. It usually takes a little time and money to recover. We cannot control a natural hazard, but we can plan ways to have fewer problems if one (18) $\qquad$ _.
16. a) led
b) lead
c) was leading
d) had led

A lot of boring and complicated jobs can (17) $\qquad$ by computers, machines, or robots instead of people. Some processes and services now (18) $\qquad$ and there (19) $\qquad$ more in the future. This change can lead to high unemployment as more jobs (20)
by machines or computers.
17. a) be done
b) have done
c) do
d) be doing
18. a) automated
b) automate
c) are automated
d) are automate
19. a) would be
b) is
c) will be
d) would be
20. a) are done
b) will do
c) will be doing
d) done

##  <br>  <br> Choose the appropriate option.

21. "Your mailbox is empty!"
"I have just moved. And usually I don’t get
$\qquad$ ."
a) many mail
b) much mail
c) many mails
d) much mails
22. "Bob got fired."
"It's going to be difficult for him to find $\qquad$ job."
a) other
b) another
c) the other
d) the another
23. "Writing $\qquad$ very hard for me."
"You need to practice more."
a) compositions are
b) composition are
c) compositions is
d) a composition are
24. a) The ship sailed out of the harbour.
b) Then the sails took over.
c) The ship sailed calmly all the way through.
d) The harbor was built in the open sea.
25. a) He was able to talk to people on board the vessel and send a message home to his wife.
b) The ship was far from the Gulf Stream.
c) He boarded the ship and continued his voyage comfortably on board the big ship.
d) The ship and the boat collided, and Gerry was hardly saved.
26. a) The boat was damaged and began to sink.
b) Then he closed his eyes, hoped for the best and jumped into the water.
c) The weather was nice and the sun was shining brightly.
d) This was so tiring that it seemed to him like he was trying to empty the whole ocean with a spoon.
27. a) However, new problems were in store for him.
b) He reach England long before his competitors.
c) There was a huge celebration.
d) Unfortunately Gerry Spies was unsuccessful in his undertaking.

##  <br>  Gułumimunipjnían: <br> Fit the missing sentences into the numbered gaps of the following text.

In 1978 Gerry Spies finished building his tiny ten-foot sailboat in his garage in California. 6 $\qquad$ Then it was transported to the East Coast. Soon Gerry was on his way to England.
The boat was equipped with both sails and a motor. The motor helped to move the tiny ship out of the harbor into the open sea. 7 $\qquad$ The first five days were rough. The boat rocked so much that Gerry felt sick. On the sixth day, when gentle winds made the boat more stable, everything seemed brighter.
On the ninth day, Gerry reached the Gulf Stream and the next morning he sighted a ship. 8 $\qquad$ During the next four days, the weather grew worse and soon became terrible. Water poured in and Gerry began removing it furiously from the boat. 9 $\qquad$ On the fifteenth day, he was thrown into the sea. Luck was with him, however, and another wave flung him back on deck.
Finally, the worst of Gerry's problems were over and he reached England. 10 $\qquad$ Gerry succeeded in crossing the Atlantic in the smallest boat in the history of ocean crossing.
6. a) A leak was discovered and the boat remained in California forever.
b) The boat was taken to a lake for final testing.
c) The garage was demolished after the boat was built.
d) The East coast was not far away.
24. "It's such a sunny apartment!"
$\qquad$ in our apartment has at least one window."
a) Every room
b) Each rooms
c) Each of the room
d) Every rooms
25. "What is the psychologist hinting at?" "People who do not get $\qquad$ may become nervous."
a) sleep enough
b) sleep too
c) sleepy too
d) enough sleep
26. "Can you hear Jane singing?"
"Yes! She sings $\qquad$ ."
a) so nice
b) such nice way
c) so nicely
d) such nicely
27. "John is about to have an operation on his knee."
"I know. That's why he is unable $\qquad$ in the tennis tournament."
a) play
b) playing
c) to have played
d) to play
28. "Why do you look so pleased?"
"His offer was $\qquad$ than we had expected"
a) much generous
b) much more generous
c) as generous
d) too generous
29. "Did you like Hawaii?"
"Of course! It couldn't be $\qquad$ ."
a) best
b) worst
c) worse
d) better
30. "Do you have any response from her?" "She has decided $\qquad$ my offer."
a) to accept
b) accept
c) accepting
d) to be accepting
2. Which of the following does NOT reflect Brazilians' love for football?
a) The behavior of Brazilian fans
b) The quality of stadiums in Brazil
c) International standards
d) Many excellent local players
3. "Football is an almost year-round activity in much of Latin America" means
a) In many Latin American countries football is played every other year.
b) In many Latin American countries football is played the whole year.
c) In all Latin American countries football is played every year.
d) In all Latin American countries football is played nearly the whole year.
4. The word "rival" in line 7 means
a) competitor
b) friend
c) colleague
d) expert
5. The phrase "in advance" in line 12 means
a) in cash
b) beforehand
c) in total
d) fortune

## Test 2

 бhzun unwpptinuln:
Read the text and answer the questions choosing the right
option. option.
Line Number
1 The experience of going to a football match in Brazil is something which even people who are not fans of the game will 3 really enjoy. You watch the big event together with thousands of 4 screaming football enthusiasts accompanied by the beating of 5 drums and waving of flags. It's not just that the football is great, 6 there is a deep love for the game which can be seen from the way 7 that rival fans mix peacefully together. In addition to this,
8 Brazil has the most beautiful stadiums in the world. Even small
9 towns frequently have football grounds which correspond to
10 international standards. It won't cost you much to see a
11 game and the stadiums are not usually full, so it's quite easy to
12 get a ticket at the gate, instead of having to pay in advance.
13 Football is an almost year-round activity in much of Latin
14 America and although many of the best teams in Brazilian
15 cities have some key players imported from Europe, there are 16 plenty of local stars and certainly enough to
17 provide some very exciting football.

1. The text is mainly about
a) the most beautiful stadiums in Brazil
b) screaming football fans in Brazil
c) Latin American football teams
d) reasons for enjoying football in Brazil

##  Fill in the blanks with the best choice.

Most people need to get someone to lend them money at some point in their lives. Banks are always happy to release (31) $\qquad$ money to customers because they (32) $\qquad$ ask for interest and so make a profit. Businesses, like ordinary people, do (33) $\qquad$ same especially when they need to invest (34) $\qquad$ new projects. Businesses (35) $\qquad$ plan the costs for the project and work (36) ___ when it will begin to make a profit.
31. a) the
b) ---
c) no
d) a
32. a) had
b) ought
c) can
d) could have
33. a) ---
b) the
c) a
d) their
34. a) onto
b) on
c) in
d) into
35. a) ought
b) need
c) should have
d) have to
36. a) out
b) by
c) at
d) for

## VI. CGunntiL hwúmuntapuunha hwúwumumułumann

 łunuphưmumjhé ôlñ:Fill in the blanks with the word form that best fits each space.
Although Easter Island is famous for its (37) stone statues, very little is known about the (38) $\qquad$ which produced them. Archeologists believe that the statues were first put by (39) $\qquad$ who arrived between the first and seventh centuries A.D. They continued to make these (40) $\qquad$ for over a thousand years until 1500, when (41) $\qquad$ suddenly stopped.
37. a) astonish
b) astonished
c) astonishing
d) astonishment
38. a) civil
b) civilization
c) civilize
d) civilized
39. a) colonies
b) colonize
c) colonial
d) colonists

## Test 1

## Key

## Level A

| I. | 1 d | 2 c | 3 b | 4 c | 5 a |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| II. | 6b | 7 d | 8 c | 9 a | 10 a |  |  |  |
| III. | 11d | 12 a | 13 c | 14 b | 15 d | 16 a | 17 a | 18 c |
|  | 19 c | 20 a |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| IV. | 21b | 22 b | 23 c | 24 a | 25 d | 26 c | 27 d | 28 b |
|  | 29d | 30 a |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| V. | 31 b | 32 c | 33 b | 34 c | 35 d | 36 a |  |  |
| VI. | 37 c | 38 b | 39 d | 40 a | 41 b |  |  |  |
| VI. | 42 c | 43 b | 44 a | 45 d | 46 c |  |  |  |
| VII. | 47 d | 48 b | 49 c | 50 d |  |  |  |  |

## Level B

| IX. | 51 d | 52 d | 53 b | 54 a | 55 c | 56 d | 57 b |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | 58 a | 59 d | 60 b |  |  |  |  |  |
| X. | 61 d | 62 c | 63 d | 64 c | 65 b | 66 d | 67 a | 68 c |
| XI. | 69 d | 70 c | 71 b | 72 b | 73 a | 74 c |  |  |
| XII. | 75 c | 76 a | 77 c | 78 c | 79 b | 80 a |  |  |

77. England in the wintertime can be cold and foggy itself and sometimes it even snows.
a) in
b) can
c) itself
d) it
78. However,my parents like going because in spite of the cold weather there is a lots to do.
a) of
b) there
c) a
d) to
79. My mother goes in order to visit the shops and buy presents and my father does enjoys visiting the museums as well as art galleries.
a) to
b) does
c) enjoys
d) as
80. In addition, they both like to visiting the theatre in the evening when the streets are lit with Christmas lights.
a) to
b) the
c) are
d) with
81. a) constructions
b) constructors
c) constructive
d) construct
82. a) producer
b) production
c) productive
d) produce
 unwnptinulat trhzu:
Which of the options provided is the best choice for reported speech?
83. "People in the village don't want to speak about this," he said to me.
a) He told to me that people in the village didn't want to speak about that.
b) He said to me that people in the village didn't want to speak about this.
c) He told me that people in the village didn't want to speak about that.
d) He tells me that people in the village don't want to speak about this.
84. "You musn't tell anyone what I have just told you," she says.
a) She tells to me that I musn't tell anyone what she has just told me.
b) She says that I musn't tell anyone what she has just told me.
c) She says me you musn't tell anyone what I have just told you.
d) She tells me don't tell anyone what I have just told you.
85. "Please don't tell my parents about this accident." The boy said to the Policeman.
a) The boy asked the Policeman not to tell his parents about that accident.
b) The boy asked to the Policeman not to tell his parents about that accident.
c) The boy asked the Policeman don't tell my parents about that accident.
d) The boy asked the Policeman not to tell his parents about this accident.
86. The head to his employee: "Sign the document."
a) he head told to his employee to sign the document.
b) The head asked to his employee to sign the document.
c) he head ordered to his employee sign the document.
d) he head ordered his employee to sign the document.
87. She asked the stranger who he was and who let him in.
a) She said to the stranger: "Who are you and who let you in"
b) She asked the stranger: "Who you are and who let you in"
c) She asked the stranger: "Who are you and who let you in"
d) She asked to the stranger: "Who are you and who let you in"
88. a) claimed
b) demanded
c) asked
d) mentioned
89. a) made
b) allowed
c) let
d) produced
90. a) those
b) some
c) they
d) ones
91. a) extremely
b) absolutely
c) considerably
d) completely

## XII. Quncita mutannn punn:

Find the odd word.
75. Every year at Christmas time my parents pay on a short visit to London.
a) at
b) my
c) on
d) to
76. While been in London they always stay in an expensive hotel close to the Marble Arch.
a) been
b) an
c) to
d) the

##  hwưuщűnuułumann pung： <br> Read the text below and choose the word that best fits each space．

The world＇s first surviving photograph was taken in 1827 by a Frenchman called Niepce．He pointed his camera at the window of his country home and produced an image．It wasn＇t very（69）
＿，but the image still survives to this day．
Another Frenchman，Daguerre，heard about Niepce＇s work and（70）
him．They worked together and created a new photographic process which was very complicated and（71） $\qquad$ a great deal of skill．
At about the same time，Englishman William Talbot developed his own method which（72） $\qquad$ more than one copy to be made．This new technology created all kinds of opportunities for（73）
$\qquad$ brave enough to travel to remote locations and go into dangerous situations．By the 1880s，when American George Eastman produced the first Kodak camera，the world was ready for mass photography．The Kodak camera had a roll of film inside and was （74） $\qquad$ easier to use than any previous camera．

69．a）certain
b）shiny
c）smooth
d）clear
70．a）greeted
b）communicated
c）contacted
d）informed
万h2un：
Which of the following questions are grammatically correct？
47．Which is the best ending for the following question？ She saw her aunt and some other women with flowers in their hands， $\qquad$ ？
a）didn＇t they？
b）wasn＇t she？
c）wasn＇t they？
d）didn＇t she？
48．Which is the best question for the underlined part of the sentence？ Again I was the only customer，who wanted a music magazine．
a）Who wanted a music magazine？
b）What did I want？
c）I was the only customer，who wanted a music magazine， wasn＇t I？
d）What kind of magazine did I want？
49．Which of the following questions is correctly formulated？
a）Did you saw Tom last on his wedding day？
b）Do you see Tom last on his wedding day？
c）Did you see Tom last on his wedding day？
d）Did you see last Tom on his wedding day？
50．Which is the best question for the following sentence？ Yes，I＇ll translate it with the help of my dictionary．
a）Will your dictionary help you to translate it？
b）You will translate it with the help of your dictionary，won＇t you？
c）Will you translate it with the help of your or my dictionary？
d）Will you translate it with the help of your dictionary？

## Level B

##  бh2u unupptnulyn: <br> Read the text and answer the questions choosing the right option.

Line Number
1 Many of the modern world's most famous discoveries and 2 inventions were not made by scientists, but by amateur inventors.
3 Often, these inventors had such unusual ideas that they were 4 laughed at. But people like these, working on their own, gave us 5 many of the things we use every day.
6 Clarence "Bob" Birdseye, who invented frozen foods, was both a 7 successful inventor and a good businessman. But it took him years
8 to overcome the biggest problem of successful inventions -
9 convincing people to try something new and different. Birdseye
10 first tried to freeze fish. After years of experimenting with the
11 process, he started Birdseye Seafoods, Inc.
12 But the company soon went bankrupt. Even though the process 13 worked, people didn't believe that frozen fish could possibly be 14 good. It took a long time, but people finally accepted frozen food.
15 By the end of his life, Birdseye, who was a completely self-taught 16 inventor, had 100 patents that he sold for a total of 22 million 17 dollars.
18 Few inventors were as successful as Birdseye. Some, like the 19 original owners of Coca-Cola, didn't realize the potential of their 20 discoveries. The son of 21 the inventor of Coca-Cola sold the 21 recipe for $\$ 2,300$. Today the product is worth billions of 22 dollars. In 1853, Karl Gerhardt invented aspirin, but he didn't 23 know what to do with it. Fifty years after his invention, a 24 German company discovered that it was a painkiller and has 25 since made millions selling it. Edwin Armstrong invented FM 26 radio, but he spent his whole life trying to protect his
65. You must pay a fine; $\qquad$ , you must go to jail.
a) nevertheless
b) otherwise
c) therefore
d) since
66. What you did was extremely irresponsible. $\qquad$ , it achieved nothing.
a) Although
b) Unless
c) In order to
d) Furthermore
67. This is a very important contract. $\qquad$ , we recommend that you review it with a lawyer.
a) Therefore
b) Despite
c) Whereas
d) Due to
68. I always keep fruit in the fridge $\qquad$ the insects keep off it.
a) while
b) for
c) so that
d) because of

## 



## Choose the right completion.

61. I don't blame you for not $\qquad$ outside in this awful weather.
a) to want go
b) wanting go
c) want to go
d) wanting to go
62. "When $\qquad$ ?"
" In 1928 "
a) penicillin was discovered
b) did penicillin discovered
c) was penicillin discovered
d) did penicillin discover
63. The paintings $\qquad$ have already been sold.
a) which marked with a red dot
b) they are marked with a red dot
c) are marked with a red dot
d) that are marked with a red dot
64. I got Barbara $\qquad$ her car for the weekend.
a) to let me to borrow
b) let me borrow
c) to let me borrow
d) let me to borrow

27 invention. Competitors stole his patents, and companies cheated 28 him out of money.
29 Finally, he became so frustrated with his failures that he 30 ended his life by jumping out of a window.
31 Most great inventors, like Gerhardt and Armstrong, made little or 32 nothing from their inventions. The first person with a new idea
33 may get attention, but he also gets the problem of an untried
34 idea. In business, it is sometimes better to be the second.
51. The text mainly discusses
a) everyday problems many inventors encounter when trying to be successful businessmen
b) successful businessmen who were also inventors of many new things we use today
c) the fate of unusual inventions of the $19^{\text {th }}$ and $20^{\text {th }}$ centuries
d) how challenging it is to overcome the resistance of people to a new untried idea
52. According to the text,
a) almost all inventions and discoveries were made by highly educated scholars
b) it took people many years to finally start eating food frozen by Birdseye
c) very few inventors, like the original owner of Coca-Cola, eventually understood the real cost of their invention
d) there were not many inventors who were as successful as Birdseye, the inventor of frozen foods
53. According to the text, which of the following is NOT true?
a) Birdseye succeeded in earning millions of dollars thanks to his invention of frozen foods.
b) Coca-Cola inventor earned billions of dollars by selling his recipe to someone else.
c) A German company discovered the effect of aspirin and made millions selling it.
d) Edwin Armstrong, having failed to earn money with the help of his invention, committed suicide
54. The expression "went bankrupt" in line 12 means
a) became insolvent
b) went wrong
c) went to the bank
d) robbed the bank
55. The pronoun "it" in line 24 stand for
a) company
b) invention
c) aspirin
d) painkiller
56. According to the text, which of the following is true about Armstrong?
a) He was his own teacher as an inventor and businessman.
b) He sold his invention to a European company.
c) Struggling for his ideas, he died the death of a hero.
d) He was often abused by his rivals interested in his inventions.
57. The paragraph following the text will probably discuss examples of
a) inventors who could successfully convince people of advantages of their products
b) successful businessmen who could use the efforts of pioneers to their own benefit
c) exaggerated attention famous inventors got owing to their lifestyles
d) great inventors, such as Gerhard and Armstrong, who could hardly make any profit
58. The word "frustrated" in line 29 could best be replaced by
a) defeated and disappointed
b) sick and miserable
c) crazy and excited
d) nervous and insane
59. Which of the following is NOT mentioned in the text as an example of an unsuccessful invention for its inventor?
a) coca-cola
b) aspirin
c) FM radio
d) Frozen food
60. It can be concluded from the text that
a) being a great inventor eventually guarantees material wealth
b) in some cases it is better to be the second rather than the first
c) only Birdseye was both a successful inventor and businessman in the $19^{\text {th }}$ century
d) inventors and their business competitors are determined to rob each other of their money

